

DIN EN 16516:2018-01 (E)

Construction products - Assessment of release of dangerous substances - Determination of emissions into indoor air

Contents		Page
European foreword		5
Introduction		6
1	Scope	8
2	Normative references	8
3	Terms, definitions and abbreviations	9
3.1	Terms and definitions	9
3.2	Abbreviations	15
4	Intended conditions of use, emission scenarios and European reference room	15
4.1	Intended conditions of use and emission scenario	15
4.2	Reference room and emission scenario	16
4.2.1	General	16
4.2.2	Dimensions and loading factors in the reference room	16
4.2.3	Ventilation in the reference room	17
4.2.4	Climate conditions in the reference room	17
4.3	Time schedule of emission(s) determination	17
5	Product sampling and transport to the laboratory	17
5.1	General	17
5.2	Objective of sampling	17
5.3	Preparation of a sampling plan and sampling strategy	17
5.3.1	General	17
5.3.2	Sampling approach	18
5.3.3	Population and sub-population	18
5.3.4	Scale	18
5.3.5	Size of samples, of increments when relevant, and sampling techniques	18
5.3.6	Sampling location and moment	19
5.4	Information from the testing laboratory needed to complement the product sampling plan	19
5.5	Packaging and transport of laboratory sample	19
5.6	Sample description, marking of laboratory samples and the sampling report	20
5.7	Chain of custody report	20
5.8	Dispatch of product samples, time schedule	20
6	Handling of product samples in the laboratory	21
6.1	Storage of sample in the testing laboratory	21
6.2	Preparation of the test specimen	21
7	Test chamber conditions	22
7.1	Principles	22
7.2	Dimensions of test specimen	22
7.3	Loading factor	22
7.4	Ventilation	23
7.5	Air velocity	23
7.6	Cleanliness of test chamber	23
7.7	Testing climate (temperature, relative humidity of supply air)	23
7.8	Storage of test specimen	23

7.9	Large products or inhomogeneous products	24
7.10	Volume of test chamber	24
7.11	Placement of test specimen in test chamber	24
8	Determination of vapour-phase organic compounds in test chamber air	24
8.1	Common requirements	24
8.2	Determination of VOCs and SVOCs in test chamber air	26
8.2.1	General	26
8.2.2	Analytical system	26
8.2.3	Tube conditioning and laboratory blank tubes	29
8.2.4	Sampling test chamber air	29
8.2.5	Identification, calibration and analysis	30
8.2.6	Total volatile organic compounds (TVOC) and total semi-volatile organic compounds (TSVOC)	33
8.3	Determination of formaldehyde and some other volatile and very volatile carbonyl compounds in test chamber air	34
8.3.1	General	34
8.3.2	Analytical system	34
8.3.3	Sampling test chamber air	34
8.3.4	Blank tubes	34
8.3.5	Identification, calibration and analysis	35
8.4	Other general aspects of quality control	35
8.4.1	Laboratory quality checks	35
8.4.2	External references	35
9	Calculation of specific emission rates and expression of results at the reference room ...	36
10	Reporting for the horizontal reference method	39
10.1	General	39
10.2	Sampling	39
10.3	Handling of samples in the laboratory, preparation of test specimen	39
10.4	Test chamber conditions	39
10.5	Determination of vapour-phase organic compounds in test chamber air	39
10.6	Calculation and reporting of test results	40
11	Indirect methods	40
Annex A (informative) Repeatability and reproducibility		42
A.1	Repeatability	42
A.2	Reproducibility	42
Annex B (informative) Examples of indirect methods (also called simplified, screening, secondary, derived or alternative methods)		44
B.1	General	44
B.2	Indirect methods-emissions testing	44
B.2.1	Emission cell	44
B.2.2	Micro-chamber	44
B.2.3	Thermal extraction	45
B.3	Indirect methods specifying alternative procedures	45
B.3.1	Headspace and in-can VOC determination	45
B.3.2	VOC content determination	45
B.3.3	Formaldehyde specific methods Formaldehyde-specific testing methods are	45
B.4	Other secondary methods -- Prediction of results at specified time	45
Annex C (informative) Information on very volatile organic compound (VVOC) testing		46
Annex D (informative) Example of a form for the sampling report		47
Annex E (informative) Example form for a chain of custody report		48

Annex F (informative) Benzene artefact generation on Tenax	49
Annex G (normative) List of non-carcinogenic VOCs	50
Annex H (informative) List of carcinogenic VOCs	58
Bibliography	60