

DIN EN 13782:2015-06 (E)

Temporary structure - Tents - Safety

| Contents | | Page |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Foreword | | 5 |
| Introduction | | 6 |
| 1 | Scope | 7 |
| 2 | Normative references | 7 |
| 3 | Terms and definitions | 7 |
| 4 | General requirements for design, analysis and examination | 8 |
| 4.1 | Design documents | 8 |
| 4.2 | Description of construction and operation | 8 |
| 4.3 | Construction drawings | 8 |
| 5 | Selection of materials | 9 |
| 5.1 | General | 9 |
| 5.2 | Selection of covering materials | 9 |
| 5.3 | Joining of covering materials | 9 |
| 6 | Principles of numerical analysis | 10 |
| 6.1 | General | 10 |
| 6.2 | Verification | 10 |
| 7 | Design actions | 10 |
| 7.1 | General | 10 |
| 7.2 | Permanent actions | 11 |
| 7.3 | Equivalent load | 11 |
| 7.4 | Variable actions | 11 |
| 7.4.1 | Live loads | 11 |
| 7.4.2 | Wind loads | 12 |
| 7.4.3 | Snow loads | 15 |
| 7.4.4 | Seismic forces | 16 |
| 7.5 | Load combinations | 16 |
| 8 | Verification of stability and equilibrium | 16 |
| 8.1 | General | 16 |
| 8.2 | Verification against overturning, sliding and lifting | 17 |
| 8.2.1 | Safety against overturning | 18 |
| 8.2.2 | Safety against sliding | 18 |
| 8.2.3 | Safety against lifting | 19 |
| 8.3 | Dead load for tent covers | 19 |
| 8.4 | Structures with primary load bearing structure | 19 |
| 8.4.1 | Ballast mountings for protection against wind suction loads | 19 |
| 8.4.2 | Wind bracings | 19 |
| 8.4.3 | Cladding forces on the structure due to wind | 20 |
| 8.5 | Membrane and pole tent | 20 |
| 8.5.1 | General | 20 |
| 8.5.2 | Pre-stressing | 20 |
| 8.5.3 | Design and construction details on membrane | 21 |
| 8.6 | Verification of load bearing capacity of technical textiles and their connections | 21 |
| 8.7 | Safety margin, safeguards | 22 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 8.8 | Post tensioning | 23 |
| 9 | Ground anchorages | 23 |
| 9.1 | General | 23 |
| 9.2 | Load bearing capacity of weight anchors | 23 |
| 9.3 | Load bearing capacity of rod anchors | 23 |
| 9.4 | Test loadings on site | 26 |
| 9.5 | Calculation of loading capacities | 26 |
| 9.6 | Further requirements | 26 |
| 9.7 | Ground support for packing | 27 |
| 10 | Other structural components | 27 |
| 10.1 | General | 27 |
| 10.2 | Design resistance | 28 |
| 10.3 | Synthetic fibre ropes | 28 |
| 10.4 | Ratchets | 29 |
| 11 | Manufacture and supply | 29 |
| 11.1 | General | 29 |
| 11.2 | Certificates | 29 |
| 11.3 | Observation of the design specification | 29 |
| 11.4 | Description of installation and operation procedures | 30 |
| 12 | Special design and manufacture criteria | 30 |
| Annex A (informative) Pressure coefficients for closed tents of round shape | | 31 |
| Annex B (informative) Special design and manufacture criteria and operation | | 33 |
| B.1 | General | 33 |
| B.2 | Escape routes | 33 |
| B.2.1 | Common recommendations | 33 |
| B.2.2 | Design of emergency exits | 33 |
| B.2.3 | Layout of escape routes | 33 |
| B.3 | Stairs | 34 |
| B.4 | Burning behaviour | 34 |
| B.5 | Textile connection | 34 |
| B.6 | Heating and cooking systems | 34 |
| B.7 | Electrical equipment | 35 |
| B.8 | Fire extinguishers | 35 |
| Annex C (informative) Examination and approval | | 36 |
| C.1 | Examination | 36 |
| C.1.1 | General | 36 |
| C.1.2 | Qualification | 36 |
| C.2 | Procedures for examination, test and approval | 36 |
| C.2.1 | General | 36 |
| C.2.2 | Identification | 36 |
| C.2.3 | Initial approval of tents | 37 |
| C.2.3.1 | General | 37 |
| C.2.3.2 | Review of design and construction documents | 37 |
| C.2.3.3 | Inspection of construction work | 37 |
| C.2.4 | Inspection after repair, modification and accidents | 37 |
| C.2.5 | Report | 37 |
| C.3 | Tent book | 38 |
| C.3.1 | General | 38 |
| C.3.2 | Content | 38 |
| C.4 | Periodic thorough examination | 38 |
| C.5 | Installation examination | 39 |
| C.5.1 | General | 39 |
| C.5.2 | Extent of installation examination | 39 |
| Bibliography | | 40 |