DIN EN 12966:2015-03 (E)

Road vertical signs - Variable message traffic signs

Contents

Page

Foreword 7

Introduction 9

1 Scope 10

2 Normative references 10

3 Terms and definitions 11

4 Product characteristics 15
4.1 Dimensions and tolerances requirements 15
4.2 General design requirement 15
4.3 Visual performance requirements of continuous VMS 15
4.4 Visual performance requirements of discontinuous VMS 15
4.5 Physical performance requirements 24
4.6 Dangerous substances 28

5 Testing, assessment and sampling methods 28
5.1 Test sequence 28
5.2 Durability 29
5.3 Test modules 29
5.4 Physical performance test methods 31
5.5 Visual performance test methods 36

6 Assessment and verification of constancy of performance (AVCP) 45
6.1 General 45
6.2 Type testing 45
6.3 Factory production control (FPC) 51

7 Classification and designation 57
7.1 General 57
7.2 Continuous retro-reflective VMS 57
7.3 Continuous, externally illuminated retro-reflective VMS 58
7.4 Discontinuous VMS 59

8 Marking, labelling and packaging 60

9 Product information 60

Annex A (normative) Equivalent area 61

A.1 General 61
A.2 Calculation of the luminance 61
A.3 Calculation of non-matrix equivalent areas 64
A.3.1 Equivalent area for a line of elements 64
A.3.2 Equivalent area for a symbol fully populated with elements 65
A.3.3 Equivalent area for a symbol partially populated with elements 65

Annex B (normative) VMS performance declaration codes for marking 67

B.1 General 67

B.2 Code for continuous retro-reflective VMS 67
B.3 Code for externally illuminated continuous retro-reflective VMS 67
B.4 Code for discontinuous VMS 68

Annex L (informative) Terminology used in this European Standard 69

Annex M (informative) Guidance on graphics for discontinuous light emitting signs 71

M.1 General 71
M.2 Apparent luminance of lines and letter strokes 71
M.2.1 General 71
M.2.2 Further technical explanation of Apparent luminance 72
M.3 VMS with colour inversion 73
M.4 VMS without colour inversion 78

Annex N (informative) Guidance on dimensions , luminance, beam width, legibility and efficiency for discontinuous VMS 80

N.1 General 80
N.2 Dimensions 80
N.2.1 General 80
N.2.2 Text 81
N.2.3 Circles 81
N.2.4 Triangles 82
N.3 Luminance and beam width classes 82
N.4 Beam width and distances of legibility 87
N.4.1 Group of VMS, centred above the road 87
N.4.2 Group of VMS, not centred above the road 88
N.4.3 Curved road sections 89
N.4.4 Limits of legibility due to vertical beam 90
N.4.5 Calculation of recognition time 92
N.4.5.1 General 92
N.4.5.2 Distances in metres per second at various speeds 92
N.4.5.3 Example of calculation of the recognition time 92
N.4.5.3.1 General 92
N.4.5.3.2 Using beam width class B2 93
N.4.5.3.3 Using beam width class B4 94
N.4.5.3.4 Using beam width class B6 95
N.4.5.4 Conclusions after calculation of recognition time 95
N.4.6 Luminance and luminance ratio 96
N.4.7 Beam width 96
N.5 Energy efficiency 96

Annex O (informative) Specific design issues 97

O.1 Finish 97
O.2 Front panels 97
O.3 Front screens 97
O.4 Appearance 97
O.5 Electrolytic compatibility 97
O.6 Protection against thermal overload 97
O.7 Physical security against unauthorised access 97
O.8 Interfaces between VMS, control, and higher order equipment 97
O.9 Diagnostic 97

Annex P (informative) Guidance for design of VMS messages 99

P.1 Design of VMS messages 99
P.2 Specifying text dimensions 100

Annex Q (informative) Technical documentation 102

Q.1 Sign enclosure 102
Q.2 Electrical equipment 102
Q.3 Mounting devices (if applicable) 102
Q.4 Retro-reflective and non retro-reflective components 102

Annex R (informative) Example of recommended summary of class combinations 104

Annex ZA (informative) Clauses of this European Standard addressing the provisions of the EU Construction Products Regulation 112

ZA.1 Scope and relevant characteristics 112

ZA.2 Procedure for AVCP of VMS 115

ZA.3 CE marking and labelling 119

Bibliography 128

Figures Page Figure 1 -- Chromaticity areas for the colour classes C1 and C2 plotted in the CIE 1931 chromaticity diagram 18

Figure 2 -- Examples of passed and failed luminance distributions 23

Figure 3 -- Examples of variable message traffic sign test modules in front view - a) and c) - and side view b) 30

Figure 4 -- Side elevation of the set-up for the measurement of luminance and luminance ratio 37

Figure 5 -- Layout examples for a test module and the positioning of the measuring area (circle) of the luminance meter 42

Figure A.1 -- Merging of elements 61

Figure A.2 -- Character with a regular orthogonal matrix of (5 × 8) elements 62

Figure A.3 -- Open line 64

Figure A.4 -- Closed line 64

Figure A.5 -- Example of symbol with an area fully populated with elements 65

Figure A.6 -- Example of symbol with an area partially populated with elements 66

Figure B.1 -- Code of performance classes of continuous retro-reflective VMS 67

Figure B.2 -- Code of performance classes of externally illuminated continuous retro-reflective VMS 68

Figure B.3 -- Code of performance classes of discontinuous VMS 68

Figure L.1 -- Parts of a VMS 69

Figure L.2 -- Test configuration 70

Figure M.1 -- A legend seen at short (left), longer (centre), and very long distance (right) 72

Figure M.2 -- Example for calculation of dimensions of circular mandatory VMS 76

Figure M.3 -- Example for calculation of dimensions of circular mandatory VMS 76

Figure M.4 -- Example for calculation of dimensions of a triangular warning VMS 77

Figure M.5 -- Example of VMS using (64 × 64) elements with colour inversion 78

Figure M.6 -- Example of VMS using (48 × 48) elements with colour inversion 78

Figure M.7 -- Example of VMS using (32 × 32) elements with colour inversion 78

Figure M.8 -- Example of VMS using (64 × 64) elements, no colour inversion 79

Figure M.9 -- Example of VMS using (48 × 48) elements, no colour inversion 79

Figure M.10 -- Example of VMS using (32 × 32) elements, no colour inversion 79

Figure N.1 -- Relation between classes 83

Figure N.2 -- Example of coverage by beam width class B1 84

Figure N.3 -- Example of coverage by beam width class B3 85

Figure N.4 -- Example of coverage by beam width class B6 86

Figure N.5 -- Legibility of group of VMS, centred on gantry above the road 87

Figure N.6 -- Legibility of group of VMS, mounted on cantilever aside the road 88

Figure N.7-- Legibility of group of VMS, mounted on cantilever aside the road 90

Figure N.8-- Legibility of group of VMS, mounted on cantilever aside the road 91

Figure P.1 -- Example of the design of the letter E in a regular orthogonal matrix 99

Figure P.2 -- Equivalent text dimensions using uppercase characters 100

Figure P.3 -- Equivalent text dimensions using upper- and lower-case characters 100

Figure P.4 -- Equivalent text dimensions of full matrix display using proportional character spacing 101

Figure R.1-- Example of summary of the characteristics of products 105

Figure R.2 -- Example 1 for visual performance class combination 107

Figure R.3 -- Example 2 for visual performance class combination 108

Figure R.4 -- Example 3 for visual performance class combination 110

Figure R.5 -- Example 4 for visual performance class combination 111

Figure ZA.1 -- Example of CE marking affixed to a continuous retro-reflective VMS 123

Figure ZA.2 -- Example of CE marking affixed to a continuous, externally illuminated retro-reflective VMS 124

Figure ZA.3 -- Example of CE marking affixed to a discontinuous VMS 125

Figure ZA.4 -- Example of CE marking affixed to a continuous retro-reflective VMS 126

Figure ZA.5 -- Example of CE marking affixed to a continuous, externally illuminated retro-reflective VMS 126

Figure ZA.6 -- Example of CE marking affixed to a discontinuous VMS 127

Tables Page Table 1 -- Class designation of the visual performance parameters of VMS 16

Table 2 -- Corner points (CIE 1931 chromaticity co-ordinates x, y) of the chromaticity areas for the colours of class C1 17

Table 3 -- Corner points (CIE 1931 chromaticity co-ordinates x, y) of the chromaticity areas for the colours of class C2 17

Table 4 -- Le and La luminance limits for white on reference axis 19

Table 5 -- Le and La luminance limits for yellow on reference axis 20

Table 6 -- Le and La luminance limits for orange on reference axis 20

Table 7 -- Le and La luminance limits for green on reference axis 20

Table 8 -- Le and La luminance limits for red on reference axis 21

Table 9 -- Le and La luminance limits for blue on reference axis 21

Table 10 -- Minimum luminance ratio values (LR) for various colours and classes R1, R2 and R3, at test angles on the reference axis and off the reference axis 22

Table 11 -- Beam width classes 23

Table 12 -- Class designation 24

Table 13 -- Temperature range classes 25

Table 14 -- Ingress protection level classes 26

Table 15 -- Effect of voltage interruption 27

Table 16 -- Operating voltage range, power-up activation and temporary overvoltage tests 31

Table 17 -- Frequency and voltage tests 31

Table 18 -- Impact test 32

Table 19 -- Vibration test 32

Table 20 -- Corrosion test 33

Table 21 -- Water ingress test - Severity 33

Table 22 -- Dust ingress test - Severity 33

Table 23 -- Temperature test 34

Table 24 -- Test angles (in degrees, with respect to the reference axis), used for the measurement of luminance under external illumination and luminance ratio 38

Table 25 -- Test angles (in degrees, with respect to the reference axis), used for the measurement of luminance without external illumination 38

Table 26 -- Test angles (in degrees, with respect to the reference axis), used for the measurement of beam width, and for uniformity of luminous intensity and colour of monochromatic elements 39

Table 27 -- Test angles (in degrees, with respect to the reference axis), used for the measurement of uniformity of luminous intensity and colour of elements formed by mixing colours 40

Table 28 -- Characteristics of continuous VMS 46

Table 29 -- Characteristics of discontinuous VMS 48

Table 30 -- Identification label 51

Table 31 -- Minimum frequency of testing continuous VMS for product testing and evaluation as part of FPC 53

Table 32 -- Minimum frequency of testing discontinuous VMS for product testing and evaluation as part of FPC 54

Table M.1 -- Parameters for mandatory signs using a red circle 74

Table M.2 -- Parameters for mandatory signs using a red triangle 75

Table N.1 -- Minimum dimensions of text (mm) 81

Table N.2 -- Minimum dimensions of circles (mm) 82

Table N.3 -- Minimum dimensions of triangles (mm) 82

Table N.4 -- Examples for applications of beam width classes 83

Table N.5 -- Examples for recognition time depending on character height, speed and vertical beam width 91

Table N.6 -- Conversion from speed unit km/h to m/s 92

Table ZA.1.1 -- Relevant clauses for continuous VMS 112

Table ZA.1.2 -- Relevant clauses for discontinuous VMS 114

Table ZA.2 -- System of AVCP 115

Table ZA.3 -- Assignment of AVCP tasks for VMS under system 1 116