ISO/TR 12930:2014-04 (E)

Seismic design examples based on ISO 23469

Contents

Page

Foreword vi

Introduction vii

1 Scope 1

2 Purpose and policy of collecting design examples 1
2.1 Purpose of collecting well-chosen examples 1
2.2 Concept and policy of choosing and composing 2
2.3 Development and result 2
2.4 General conclusion of TR12930 obtained through its development 2
2.5 Editors, authors and reviewers 3
2.5.1 Editors 3
2.5.2 Authors 3
2.5.3 Reviewers 4

3 Assessment for conformity with ISO 23469 4

4 First stage of specifying seismic actions - Determination of site-specific earthquake ground motions demonstrated by design examples 4
4.1 General 5
4.1.1 Methodology for empirical method in deterministic approach and examples 5
4.1.2 Examples 6
4.2 Site-specific seismic hazard analysis evaluation 7
4.2.1 Probabilistic approach- Probabilistic seismic hazard analysis with focus on Fourier amplitude and group delay time 8
4.2.1.1 Outline 8
4.2.1.2 Evaluation of Site Amplification Factor 9
4.2.1.3 Earthquake scenarios and probability of occurrence 10
4.2.1.4 Evaluation of Fourier amplitude spectra 11
4.2.1.5 Evaluation of uniform hazard Fourier spectrum 12
4.2.1.6 Evaluation of ground motion time history 13
4.2.1.7 Example of application 13
4.2.2 Site-specific approach on earthquake motions probabilistically evaluated in a LNG tank design considering a specific active fault 18
4.2.2.1 General procedure and design example 18
4.2.3 Deterministic approach - Theoretical ground motion estimation based on hypothetical scenario earthquakes 21
4.2.3.1 Methodology for theoretical ground motion estimation 21
4.2.3.2 Recipe for strong ground motion estimation 23
4.2.3.3 Sedimentary structure model 26
4.2.3.4 Examples of strong ground motion estimation 28
4.2.4 Deterministic approach - Ground motion estimation based on semi empirical approach 29
4.2.4.1 Outline 29
4.2.4.2 Evaluation of site amplification factor 31
4.2.4.3 Evaluation of strong ground motion 34
4.2.4.4 Example of application 39
4.3 Determination of earthquake ground motion to be used in site response analysis 43
4.3.1 Empirical and site simplified analysis approach 43
4.3.1.1 Simplified procedure of Seismic Deformation Method 43
4.3.1.2 Natural period of an example ground 45
4.3.1.3 Ground displacement 46

5 Second stage of specifying seismic actions. Seismic evaluation of geotechnical works demonstrated by design examples 47
5.1 Demonstrations of seismic evaluation using simplified and detailed analyses 47
5.1.1 Simplified static and detailed dynamic analyses in design example of gravity quay wall in port 47
5.1.1.1 Purpose and functions 47
5.1.1.2 Performance objectives for seismic design 47
5.1.1.3 Reference earthquake motions 48
5.1.1.4 Performance criteria and limit states 48
5.1.1.5 Specific issues related to geotechnical works 50
5.1.1.6 Procedure for determining seismic actions 50
5.1.1.7 Ground failure and other geotechnical hazards 52
5.1.1.8 Spatial variation 55
5.1.1.9 Types and models of analysis 55
5.1.1.10 Simplified equivalent static analysis 57
5.1.1.11 Detailed equivalent static analysis 61
5.1.1.12 Simplified dynamic analysis 61
5.1.1.13 Detailed dynamic analysis 61
5.1.2 Highway bridge pile foundation 64
5.1.2.1 Outline of the highway bridge 64
5.1.2.2 Seismic performance requirements 66
5.1.2.3 Input ground motions used in seismic design and analysis model of the entire bridge 68
5.1.2.4 Seismic design of foundations 71
5.1.3 Assessment of seismic performance of the Sutong Bridge, a long cable-stayed bridge (Pile foundation) 79
5.1.3.1 Bridge outline 79
5.1.3.2 Design seismic ground motion and seismic performance 80
5.1.3.3 Seismic performance of foundations 82
5.1.4 Earth fill dam 86
5.1.4.1 Purpose and functions 86
5.1.4.2 Performance objectives for seismic design 87
5.1.4.3 Procedure for determining seismic actions 88
5.1.4.4 Soil properties and models for detailed dynamic analysis 90
5.1.4.5 Simplified equivalent static analysis: Slip analysis results; 93
5.1.4.1 Detailed dynamic analysis: Results of FEM dynamic analysis; 94
5.1.5 Gravity sea wall as coastal structure 97
5.1.5.1 Purpose and functions 97
5.1.5.2 Performance objectives for seismic design 97
5.1.5.3 Reference earthquake motions 98
5.1.5.4 Performance criteria and limit states 98
5.1.5.5 Specific issues related to geotechnical works 100
5.1.5.6 Procedure for determining seismic actions 100
5.1.5.7 Earthquake ground motions 100
5.1.5.8 Seismic coefficient determinations 102
5.1.5.9 Effects of soil liquefaction 105
5.1.5.10 Spatial variation 107
5.1.5.11 Procedure for specifying seismic actions 107
5.2 Demonstrations evaluating and designing for ground displacement effects 111
5.2.1 Pile foundations of railway bridges 111
5.2.1.1 Outline of railway bridge pier 111
5.2.1.2 Seismic performance requirements 112
5.2.1.3 Reference earthquake ground motions 115
5.2.1.4 Site response analysis and assessment of liquefaction potential 117
5.2.1.5 Procedure for specifying seismic actions on piles 119
5.2.1.6 Simplified equivalent static analysis - Seismic Deformation Method 120
5.2.2 Design and actual performance of pile foundation of high R/C smokestack on soft ground 125
5.2.2.1 General remarks 125
5.2.2.2 Purpose and functions 126
5.2.2.3 Performance objectives for seismic design and reference earthquake motions 126
5.2.2.4 Performance criteria and limit states 127

5.2.2.5 Policy of determining seismic actions on superstructure and foundation for design 129
5.2.2.6 Features of smokestack and geotechnical characterization 131
5.2.2.7 Models of simplified and detailed dynamic analyses for specifying seismic actions 135
5.2.2.8 Results of detailed dynamic analyses 138
5.2.2.9 Verification of models based on vibration tests 139
5.2.2.10 Actual seismic behaviour of ground and smokestack 142
5.2.2.11 Verification of models based on strong motion records 145
5.2.3 Shallow immersed rectangular tunnel in soft soils 150
5.2.3.1 Thessaloniki immersed roadway tunnel 150
5.2.3.2 Behaviour of longitudinal underground structures under seismic loading 151
5.2.3.3 Analysis methods 152
5.2.3.4 Determination of input motion 153
5.2.3.5 Simplified equivalent static analysis 154
5.2.3.6 Detailed equivalent static analysis 156
5.2.3.7 Detailed full dynamic analysis 158
5.2.3.8 Results and discussion 159
5.3 Demonstrations evaluating and designing for liquefaction effects 161
5.3.1 Evaluation of 3D SSI effects of pile foundation of LNG tank model by detailed dynamic analyses 161
5.3.1.1 Problem description 161
5.3.1.2 Results of analyses and discussion 162
5.3.1.3 Consideration of results into design 166
5.3.2 Evaluation of 3-D effects of lattice-arranged numerous piles by detailed dynamic analyses 166
5.3.2.1 Objectives 166
5.3.2.2 Results of analyses and discussion 166
5.3.3 Evaluation of pile-volume effects of a huge number of piles by detailed dynamic analyses 169
5.3.3.1 Introduction 169
5.3.3.2 Results of analyses and discussion 169
5.3.3.3 Consideration of results into design 170
5.4 Demonstrations evaluating and designing for fault displacement effects 171
5.4.1 Seismic design abstract of road embankment taking account of surface fault rupture 171
5.4.1.1 Purpose and functions 171
5.4.1.2 Performance objectives and ground motions for seismic design 172
5.4.1.3 Performance criteria 172
5.4.1.4 Procedure for determining seismic actions 172
5.4.1.5 Ground failure and other geotechnical hazards 173
5.4.1.6 Types of analysis 174
5.4.1.7 Simple static analysis 174
5.4.1.8 Detailed dynamic analysis 174
5.4.2 Shield tunnel subject to fault displacements (Detailed analysis) 176
5.4.2.1 General remarks 176
5.4.2.2 Soil conditions and shield tunnel 176
5.4.2.3 Estimation of fault displacement at base layer 176
5.4.2.4 Method of analysis and modelling nonlinear behaviour of soil 178
5.4.2.5 Results of analyses 180
5.4.2.6 Influence of fault displacement to tunnel 183
5.4.3 Design considerations for a water pipeline access tunnel subject to earthquake hazards 184
5.4.3.1 Purpose and functions 184
5.4.3.2 Project description 184
5.4.3.3 Performance objectives and reference earthquake design levels 186
5.4.3.4 Performance criteria 187
5.4.3.5 Specific issues related to geotechnical works 187
5.4.3.6 Evaluation of earthquake ground motions and fault displacements 188
5.4.3.7 Simplified equivalent static analysis 192

Annex A (informative) Conformity with provisional sentences in ISO 23469 201

A.1 General 201