

DIN 18134:2012-04 (E)

Soil - Testing procedures and testing equipment - Plate load test

Contents		Page
Foreword		4
1	Scope	5
2	Normative references	5
3	Terms and definitions	5
4	Designation	6
5	Apparatus	6
5.1	General	6
5.2	Reaction loading system	6
5.3	Loading plates	7
5.4	Loading system	8
5.5	Force-measuring apparatus	8
5.6	Settlement-measuring device	9
5.7	Ancillary equipment	11
5.8	Calibration of plate loading apparatus and functional testing	11
6	Test conditions	11
7	Procedure for plate load test	11
7.1	Test area preparation	11
7.2	Setting up the plate loading apparatus	11
7.3	Arrangement of settlement-measuring device	12
7.4	Preloading	12
7.5	Loading and unloading	12
7.5.1	General	12
7.5.2	Determining the strain modulus EV	12
7.5.3	Determining the modulus of subgrade reaction, ks	13
8	Evaluation and representation of results	13
8.1	Load-settlement curve	13
8.2	Calculation of strain modulus EV	14
8.3	Calculation of modulus of subgrade reaction ks	15
9	Examples of application	15
9.1	Determination of strain modulus EV	15
9.2	Determination of modulus of subgrade reaction ks	18
Annex A (normative)	Calibration of plate loading apparatus	20
A.1	General	20
A.2	Check of plate loading apparatus for compliance with requirements	20
A.3	Apparatus and equipment used for calibration and functional testing	20
A.3.1	Force-measuring system	20
A.3.2	Settlement-measuring device	21
A.4	Calibration and functional test	21
A.4.1	Force-measuring system	21
A.4.2	Settlement-measuring device	22
A.5	Calibration report	22

Annex B (informative) Principles underlying the normal equations for calculation of the constants of the second degree polynomial for the load settlement curve and for calculation of the strain modulus EV	24
Bibliography	25
Figures Figure 1 -- 300 mm loading plate with measuring tunnel	7
Figure 2 -- Loading plate 600 mm or 762 mm in diameter with equally distributed stiffeners	8
Figure 3 -- Settlement-measuring device (Examples)	10
Figure 4 -- Load-settlement curve, fitting curves according to Table 2 and Table 3 for the first and second loading cycles	18
Figure 5 -- Load-settlement curve for determining the modulus of subgrade reaction, ks	19
Tables Table 1 -- Elements of the standard designation	6
Table 2 -- Measured values for first loading cycle and unloading cycle	16
Table 3 -- Measured values for second loading test	16
Table 4 -- Compilation of results	17
Table 5 -- Measured values	19
Table A.1 -- Loading stages as a function of the loading plate diameter	21