ISO 29581-1:2009-03 (E)

Cement - Test methods - Part 1: Analysis by wet chemistry

Contents

Page

Foreword v

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 General requirements for testing 1
3.1 Number of tests 1
3.2 Repeatability and reproducibility 2
3.3 Expression of masses, volumes, factors and results 2
3.4 Ignition 2
3.5 Determination of constant mass 2
3.6 Check for absence of chloride ions -- Silver nitrate test 3
3.7 Blank determinations 3

4 Reagents 3
4.1 General 3
4.2 Products used 3

5 Apparatus 16

6 Preparation of a test sample of cement 20

7 Determination of loss on ignition 20
7.1 Principle 20
7.2 Procedure 20
7.3 Calculation and expression of results 20
7.4 Correction for oxidation of sulfides 21
7.5 Repeatability and reproducibility 21

8 Determination of sulfate 21
8.1 Principle 21
8.2 Procedure 21
8.3 Calculation and expression of results 22
8.4 Repeatability and reproducibility 22

9 Determination of residue insoluble in hydrochloric acid and sodium carbonate 22
9.1 Principle 22
9.2 Procedure 22
9.3 Calculation and expression of results 23
9.4 Repeatability and reproducibility 23

10 Determination of residue insoluble in hydrochloric acid and potassium hydroxide 23
10.1 Principle 23
10.2 Procedure 23
10.3 Calculation and expression of results 24
10.4 Repeatability and reproducibility 24
11 Determination of sulfide 24
11.1 Principle 24
11.2 Procedure 24
11.3 Calculation and expression of results 25
11.4 Repeatability and reproducibility 25

12 Determination of manganese by photometry 25
12.1 Principle 25
12.2 Procedure 25
12.3 Calculation of results 26
12.4 Repeatability and reproducibility 26
12.5 Expression of results 26
13 Determination of major elements 26
13.1 Principle 26
13.2 Decomposition with sodium peroxide 27
13.3 Precipitation and determination of silica -- Double evaporation method (reference method) 27
13.4 Precipitation and determination of silica -- Polyethylene oxide method (alternative method) 29
13.5 Decomposition with hydrochloric acid and ammonium chloride and precipitation of silica (alternative method) 30
13.6 Determination of pure silica 30
13.7 Decomposition of the evaporation residue 31
13.8 Determination of soluble silica by photometry 31
13.9 Determination of total silica 32
13.10 Determination of iron(III) oxide 32
13.11 Determination of aluminium oxide 33
13.12 Determination of calcium oxide by EGTA (reference method) 34
13.13 Determination of magnesium oxide by DCTA (reference method) 35
13.14 Determination of calcium oxide by EDTA (alternative method) 36
13.15 Determination of magnesium oxide by EDTA (alternative method) 37
14 Determination of chloride 38
14.1 Determination of chloride by titration (reference method) 38
14.2 Determination of chloride by potentiometric titration (alternative method) 39
14.3 Repeatability and reproducibility 40
15 Determination of carbon dioxide (reference method) 40
15.1 Principle 40
15.2 Procedure 40
15.3 Calculation and expression of results 41
15.4 Repeatability and reproducibility 41
16 Determination of carbon dioxide (alternative method) 42
16.1 Principle 42
16.2 Procedure 42
16.3 Repeatability and reproducibility 43
17 Determination of alkali by flame photometry (reference method) 43
17.1 Principle 43
17.2 Preparation of calibration solutions and calibration curves 43
17.3 Dissolution of the test portion 44
17.4 Procedure 44
17.5 Calculation and expression of results 45
17.6 Repeatability and reproducibility 45
18 Determination of alkali (alternative methods) 46
18.1 Determination of alkali by flame photometry (alternative method) 46
18.2 Determination of acid-soluble alkalis by atomic absorption spectroscopy (alternative method) 47
18.3 Repeatability and reproducibility 49