

DIN EN 1997-1:2008-10 (E)

Eurocode 7: Geotechnical design - Part 1: General rules

Contents		Page
Foreword		5
Section 1 General		9
1.1 Scope		9
1.2 Normative references		10
1.3 Assumptions		11
1.4 Distinction between Principles and Application Rules		11
1.5 Definitions		12
1.6 Symbols		13
Section 2 Basis of geotechnical design		19
2.1 Design requirements		19
2.2 Design situations		21
2.3 Durability		22
2.4 Geotechnical design by calculation		23
2.5 Design by prescriptive measures		35
2.6 Load tests and tests on experimental models		36
2.7 Observational method		36
2.8 Geotechnical Design Report		36
Section 3 Geotechnical data		38
3.1 General		38
3.2 Geotechnical investigations		38
3.3 Evaluation of geotechnical parameters		39
3.4 Ground Investigation Report		47
Section 4 Supervision of construction, monitoring and maintenance		49
4.1 General		49
4.2 Supervision		49
4.3 Checking ground conditions		51
4.4 Checking construction		52
4.5 Monitoring		53
4.6 Maintenance		54
Section 5 Fill, dewatering, ground improvement and reinforcement		55
5.1 General		55
5.2 Fundamental requirements		55
5.3 Fill construction		55
5.4 Dewatering		59
5.5 Ground improvement and reinforcement		60
Section 6 Spread foundations		61
6.1 General		61
6.2 Limit states		61
6.3 Actions and design situations		61
6.4 Design and construction considerations		61

6.5	Ultimate limit state design	62
6.6	Serviceability limit state design	65
6.7	Foundations on rock; additional design considerations	67
6.8	Structural design of spread foundations	68
6.9	Preparation of the subsoil	68
Section 7 Pile foundations		70
7.1	General	70
7.2	Limit states	70
7.3	Actions and design situations	70
7.4	Design methods and design considerations	72
7.5	Pile load tests	74
7.6	Axially loaded piles	76
7.7	Transversely loaded piles	86
7.8	Structural design of piles	88
7.9	Supervision of construction	88
Section 8 Anchorages		91
8.1	General	91
8.2	Limit states	92
8.3	Design situations and actions	92
8.4	Design and construction considerations	93
8.5	Ultimate limit state design	94
8.6	Serviceability limit state design	95
8.7	Suitability tests	95
8.8	Acceptance tests	96
8.9	Supervision and monitoring	96
Section 9 Retaining structures		97
9.1	General	97
9.2	Limit states	97
9.3	Actions, geometrical data and design situations	98
9.4	Design and construction considerations	101
9.5	Determination of earth pressures	102
9.6	Water pressures	105
9.7	Ultimate limit state design	105
9.8	Serviceability limit state design	109
Section 10 Hydraulic failure		111
10.1	General	111
10.2	Failure by uplift	112
10.3	Failure by heave	114
10.4	Internal erosion	114
10.5	Failure by piping	115
Section 11 Overall stability		117
11.1	General	117
11.2	Limit states	117
11.3	Actions and design situations	117
11.4	Design and construction considerations	118
11.5	Ultimate limit state design	119
11.6	Serviceability limit state design	121
11.7	Monitoring	121
Section 12 Embankments		123
12.1	General	123

12.2	Limit states	123
12.3	Actions and design situations	123
12.4	Design and construction considerations	124
12.5	Ultimate limit state design	125
12.6	Serviceability limit state design	126
12.7	Supervision and monitoring	126
	and recommended values	128
	Approaches 1, 2 and 3	138
	pressures on vertical walls	141
	calculation	156
	Annex D (informative) A sample analytical method for bearing resistance Sample procedures to determine limit values of earth Annex B (informative) Background information on partial factors for Design Annex A (normative) Partial and correlation factors for ultimate limit states resistance estimation	159
	resistance for spread foundations on rock	162
	foundation movement	164
	performance monitoring	166
	Annex F (informative) Sample methods for settlement evaluation	160