ISO/TR 24935:2025-07 (E)

Road vehicles - Software update over the air using mobile cellular network

Contents

Page

Foreword v

Introduction vi

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Terms and definitions 1

4 Abbreviated terms 2

5 General 3
5.1 Purpose 3
5.2 Structure of this document 4
5.3 Reference model 6
5.4 Cybersecurity model 7
5.4.1 General 7
5.4.2 Use of cryptography 7
5.4.3 Cryptographic key management model 9

6 Preparation of the SUP 11
6.1 General 11
6.2 Format of the SUP 11
6.2.1 General 11
6.2.2 Information to resolve the target vehicles and recipients into recipient vehicles 12
6.2.3 Information to resolve the target ECUs into recipient ECUs 12
6.2.4 Vehicle state for successful software update operation 12
6.2.5 Compatibility with the related ECUs in the recipient vehicles 12
6.2.6 Dependency with the related ECUs in the recipient vehicles 12
6.2.7 Interaction with the vehicle user 13
6.2.8 Information for the prerequisite of the installation and the activation during the software update operation 13
6.3 Verification and validation of an SUP 13

7 Operation between infrastructure and vehicles 13
7.1 General 13
7.2 Capabilities and functions in the infrastructure 14
7.2.1 Structure of update server 14
7.2.2 Cybersecurity check 15
7.2.3 Resolving the target vehicles into recipients 15
7.2.4 Failure handling 16
7.2.5 Mobile cellular network 16
7.3 Flow of activities 16
7.3.1 Uploading and storing SUP 17
7.3.2 Resolving target vehicles into recipients 18
7.3.3 Verifying the VCI 19
7.3.4 Transferring SUPs and receiving the results of the software update operation 20
7.3.5 Managing and maintaining of software update campaign 22

8 Software update operation in vehicles 22
8.1 General 22

8.1.1 General 22
8.1.2 Overview of EE architecture in vehicle 23
8.1.3 Generic functions of components 24
8.2 Overview of procedures for software update operation 25
8.2.1 General 25
8.2.2 Preparation and receipt of software update operations 25
8.2.3 Installation of software update operation 26
8.2.4 Activation of software update operation 27
8.3 Generic redundant flash bootloader 28

8.3.1 General 28
8.3.2 General operation of the bootloader in an ECU 28
8.3.3 BSBs receipt and installation operations of the bootloader in an ECU 29
8.3.4 Fail recovery operation of the bootloader in an ECU 31
8.4 Communications within the vehicle 32
8.4.1 General 32
8.4.2 Generic Ethernet protocols in vehicle 32
8.4.3 UDSonIP in AVTP for update in vehicle 32

9 Evaluation of overall software update operation 34
9.1 General 34
9.2 Evaluation of software update operation 35
9.2.1 General 35
9.2.2 Evaluation of transmission speed between CM server and ECUs 35
9.2.3 Evaluation of successful transfer 36

Annex A (informative) KMIP request/response message 38

Bibliography 44