ISO 21780:2020 (E)

Road vehicles — Supply voltage of 48 V — Electrical requirements and tests

Contents

Foreword

1 Scope

2 Normative references

3 Terms and definitions

4 Functional status

4.1 General
4.2 Functional status 1 (FS1)
4.3 Functional status 2 (FS2)
4.4 Functional status 3 (FS3)
4.5 Functional status 4 (FS4)
4.6 Functional status 5 (FS5)

5 Supply voltage range

6 Functional categories

7 Operating modes

8 General tests conditions

8.1 Standard tolerances
8.2 General values
8.3 Sampling rate and value resolution
8.4 Description of interfaces
8.5 Restrictions on performing the tests
8.6 Number of tested samples
8.7 Test voltages
8.8 Test procedure
8.9 Parameter check
8.10 Continuous parameter monitoring with drift analysis
8.11 Physical analysis

9 General requirements

9.1 General
9.2 Prerequisites regarding the system in which the component is applied
9.3 Component requirements

10 Tests and requirements

10.1 Test-01: nominal voltage range
10.1.1 Purpose
10.1.2 Test
10.1.3 Procedure
10.1.4 Requirement
10.2 Test-02: lower and upper transitory voltage ranges
10.2.1 Purpose
10.2.2 Test
10.2.2.1 Test case 1: lower transitory voltage range
10.2.2.2 Test case 2: upper transitory voltage range
10.2.3 Procedure
10.2.4 Requirement
10.3 Test-03: short term overvoltage

10.3.1 Purpose
10.3.2 Test
10.3.3 Procedure
10.3.4 Requirement
10.4 Test-04: supply component load dump control test
10.4.1 Purpose
10.4.2 Test
10.4.3 Procedure
10.4.4 Requirement
10.5 Test-05: starting profile
10.5.1 Purpose
10.5.2 Test
10.5.3 Procedure
10.5.4 Requirement
10.6 Test-06: long term overvoltage
10.6.1 Purpose
10.6.2 Test
10.6.3 Requirement
10.7 Test-07: overvoltage with consumer components which may supply electrical energy
10.7.1 Purpose
10.7.2 Test
10.7.2.1 General
10.7.2.2 Test part 1, without sink
10.7.2.3 Test part 2, with sink and cut-off at maximum current
10.7.3 Requirements for part 1 and part 2
10.8 Test-08: decrease and increase of supply voltage
10.8.1 Purpose
10.8.2 Test
10.8.3 Requirement
10.9 Test-09: voltage ripples
10.9.1 Purpose
10.9.2 Test
10.9.2.1 General
10.9.2.2 Reference Test
10.9.2.3 Voltage ripple test
10.9.3 Requirement
10.10 Test-10: reinitialisation
10.10.1 Purpose
10.10.2 Test
10.10.3 Requirement
10.11 Test-11: discontinuities in supply voltage
10.11.1 Purpose
10.11.2 Test
10.11.3 Requirements
10.12 Test-12: ground loss
10.12.1 Purpose
10.12.1.1 Scope of reference test
10.12.1.2 Scope of loss of GND tests
10.12.1.3 Test part 1: reference test to confirm communication monitoring
10.12.1.4 Test part 2: loss of GND48
10.12.1.5 Test part 3: loss of GND12/24
10.12.2 Requirements
10.12.2.1 Part 1
10.12.2.2 Parts 2 and 3
10.13 Test-13: fault current
10.13.1 Purpose
10.13.2 Test
10.13.3 Requirement
10.14 Test-14: ground offset
10.14.1 Purpose
10.14.2 Test
10.14.3 Requirement
10.15 Test-15: short circuit in signal line and load circuit
10.15.1 Purpose

10.15.2 Test
10.15.3 Procedure
10.15.4 Requirements
10.16 Test-16: quiescent current
10.16.1 Purpose
10.16.2 Test
10.16.3 Requirements

Annex A (informative) Example of functional status and functional categories

A.1 Example of functional status
A.2 Examples for functional categories
A.2.1 Example A for different functional categories (FC III to FC I) of a DUT
A.2.2 Example B for functional category FC IV

Annex B (informative) Loss of GND48 using the example CAN communication

B.1 Rationale
B.2 Actively sending

Page count: 44