ISO 8855:2011-12 (E)

Road vehicles - Vehicle dynamics and road-holding ability - Vocabulary

Contents

Page

Foreword iv

Introduction v

1 Scope 1

2 Axis system 1

3 Vehicle unit 5

4 Vehicle geometry and masses 6

5 Vehicle motion variables 8
5.1 Linear motion variables 8
5.2 Angular motion variables 10
5.3 Terms relating to vehicle trajectory measures 14

6 Forces and moments 15
6.1 Forces 15
6.2 Moments 16

7 Suspension and steering geometry 16
7.1 Steer and camber angles 16
7.2 Steering-axis geometry 20

8 Kinematics and compliances 23
8.1 Kinematics 23
8.2 Compliances 25

9 Ride and roll stiffness 25

10 Tyres 26
10.1 Tyre geometry 26
10.2 Tyre forces and moments 27
10.3 Terms relating to tyre measures 28

11 Input types and control modes 30
11.1 Input types 30
11.2 Control modes 30

12 Responses 31
12.1 General response types 31
12.2 Equilibrium and stability 31
12.3 Lateral response measures 32
12.4 Understeer and oversteer measures 33

Annex A (informative) Comments on terms and definitions 37

Bibliography 39

Alphabetical index 40