ISO 14722:1998-12 (E)

Moped and moped-rider kinematics - Vocabulary

Contents

Page

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Steering system 1
3.1 Axis and angles of the steering assembly 1
3.2 Dynamic quantities of the steering assembly 2
3.3 Steering characteristics of the steering assembly 3

4 Suspension system 3
4.1 Suspension geometry 3
4.2 Suspension dynamic rates 4

5 Tyres and wheels 5
5.1 Tyre axis system and variables 5
5.2 Forces applied to tyres and their coefficients 6
5.3 Moments applied to tyres 8
5.4 Phenomena related with tyres 8

6 Basic principles of axis systems and kinematics 8
6.1 Axis systems 8
6.2 Horizontal axis systems 9
6.3 Component and assembly axis systems 9
6.4 Ground contact axes 9
6.5 Moped masses and weight distribution 11
6.6 Moments of inertia 11
6.7 Motion variables 11
6.8 Forces 15
6.9 Moments 15

7 Directional dynamics 16
7.1 Controls 16
7.2 Control modes 16
7.3 Moped response 17
7.4 Steer properties 18
7.5 Stability 19

8 Moped motion characteristics 19

9 Aerodynamic characteristics of the moped-rider combination 21
9.1 Winds 21
9.2 Aerodynamic variables 21
9.3 Aerodynamic forces, moments and coefficients 22

10 Riding postures and behaviours 23

11 Tests 24
11.1 Constant environment influence 24
11.2 Changeable environment influence 25
11.3 Other tests 26

Bibliography 31