

ISO 8932-2:2026-05 (E)

Meteorology - Radiosonde - Part 2: Laboratory test method for errors in radiosonde humidity sensor calibration

Contents

Page

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Foreword..... | v |
| Introduction..... | vi |
| 1 Scope..... | 1 |
| 2 Normative references..... | 1 |
| 3 Terms and definitions..... | 2 |
| 4 Symbols and subscripts..... | 4 |
| 4.1 Symbols..... | 4 |
| 4.2 Subscript..... | 4 |
| 5 Technical requirements for the laboratory setup..... | 5 |
| 5.1 General..... | 5 |
| 5.1.1 Temperature..... | 5 |
| 5.1.2 Pressure..... | 5 |
| 5.2 Precision hygrometer..... | 6 |
| 5.2.1 Type..... | 6 |
| 5.2.2 Installation..... | 6 |
| 5.2.3 Operation..... | 7 |
| 5.3 Humidity generator..... | 8 |
| 5.3.1 Type..... | 8 |
| 5.3.2 Installation..... | 8 |
| 5.3.3 Operation..... | 9 |
| 6 Test preparation..... | 10 |
| 6.1 Laboratory environmental conditions..... | 10 |
| 6.2 Preparation of the radiosonde..... | 10 |
| 6.3 Examination of the laboratory setup..... | 11 |
| 6.3.1 General..... | 11 |
| 6.3.2 Examination of the dry gas generator..... | 11 |
| 6.3.3 Examination of the liquid bath and climate chamber..... | 11 |
| 6.3.4 Examination of the measurement system for the calculation of the reference relative humidity in the test cell..... | 11 |
| 6.3.5 Examination of the radiosonde measurement software and the control software for the reference relative humidity..... | 11 |
| 6.4 Installation of the radiosonde..... | 11 |
| 7 Test methods and procedures..... | 11 |
| 7.1 Operation..... | 11 |
| 7.1.1 Purging the test cell..... | 11 |
| 7.1.2 Temperature control of the test cell..... | 12 |
| 7.1.3 Humidity from the humidity generator..... | 12 |
| 7.1.4 Calculation of the reference relative humidity using the humidity generator..... | 13 |
| 7.1.5 Calculation of the reference relative humidity using the precision hygrometer..... | 13 |
| 7.2 Test procedure..... | 13 |
| 8 Data processing..... | 14 |
| 8.1 Calculation of the average values..... | 14 |
| 8.2 Calculation of the measurement error..... | 14 |
| 9 Evaluation of measurement uncertainty..... | 14 |
| 9.1 General..... | 14 |

| | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| 9.2 | Uncertainty evaluation for the reference relative humidity, $u(\mathbf{h}_{ref})$ | 15 |
| 9.2.1 | Uncertainty of the reference relative humidity..... | 15 |
| 9.3 | Uncertainty of the radiosonde relative humidity, $\mathbf{u}(\mathbf{h}_{rad})$ | 17 |
| 9.3.1 | Uncertainty of the resolution of the radiosonde relative humidity, $\mathbf{u}(\mathbf{h}_{rad_res})$ | 17 |
| 9.3.2 | Uncertainty of the repeatability of the radiosonde relative humidity, $\mathbf{u}(\mathbf{h}_{rad_rep})$ | 17 |
| 9.4 | Calculation of the combined standard uncertainty of the measurement error, $\mathbf{u}(\mathbf{h}_{err})$ | 17 |
| 9.5 | Calculation of expanded uncertainty..... | 18 |
| 10 | Method for reporting test results | 18 |
| Annex A | (informative) Calculation of the reference relative humidity | 19 |
| Bibliography | | 23 |