ISO 23435:2022-04 (E)

Air quality - Test methods for snow depth sensors

Contents

Page

Foreword v

Introduction vi

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Termsanddefinitions 1

4 Fundamentals of snow depth sensors 2
4.1 Overview 2
4.2 Observation methods 2
4.3 Points to note 2

5 Test criteria and summary of methods 2
5.1 Test criteria and considerations 2
5.1.1 Measurement performance 2
5.1.2 Installation-related 3
5.1.3 Environmental/operational 3
5.2 Summary of test methods 3

6 Manufacturerdesignspecificationscheck 4
6.1 Purpose 4
6.2 Requirements to list 4

7 Basic functional test 4
7.1 Purpose 4
7.2 Calibration of the sensor prior to testing 4
7.2.1 Calibration using a reference object 4
7.2.2 Calibration by moving the target surface 5
7.2.3 Plumb procedure (only applicable to sensors using visible laser signals) 6
7.3 Basic functional test procedure 7
7.3.1 Test setup 7
7.3.2 Running test 7
7.3.3 Evaluation of the results 8
7.3.4 Consideration 8

8 Temperature chamber test (optional) 8
8.1 Purpose 8
8.2 Test chamber 8
8.3 Procedure 8
8.4 Evaluation 9

9 Calibration (ground level adjust) test 9
9.1 Purpose 9
9.2 Procedures 9

10 Field tests 9
10.1 Purpose 9
10.2 Duration 9
10.3 Siting 10

10.4 Climate 10
10.5 Installation 11
10.5.1 Mounting and installation of ultrasonic snow depth sensors 11
10.5.2 Mounting and installation of laser-based sensors 11
10.6 Field site equipment 12
10.6.1 Target surface (snow plate) 12
10.6.2 Reference measurements for comparison 12
10.6.3 Auxiliary environmental sensors 13
10.7 Evaluation 13

10.7.1 Malfunctions 13
10.7.2 Automatic quality control 13
10.7.3 Evaluation of differences to reference 13
10.7.4 Errors caused by field inhomogeneity or other unexpected conditions 13

Bibliography 14