

ISO 10516:2025-07 (E)

Railway applications - Vehicle reference masses

Contents	Page
Foreword.....	iv
Introduction.....	v
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms and definitions	1
4 Symbols	3
5 Calculation of vehicle reference masses	4
5.1 General.....	4
5.2 Vehicle categories.....	5
5.3 Dead mass.....	5
5.4 Payload states.....	5
5.5 Reference masses.....	6
5.6 Special purpose mass definitions and payload states.....	7
6 Consumables, staff and wear allowance	7
7 Standing area calculation	8
8 Payloads	8
8.1 Passenger vehicles (M-I and M-II).....	8
8.2 Freight vehicles (M-III).....	9
Annex A (normative) Payload parameters for mean population mass levels	10
Annex B (normative) Provisions on symbols and indices	12
Annex C (informative) Historically used abbreviated terms	13
Annex D (informative) Densities	14
Annex E (informative) Example for adapted standing area calculation parameters	15
Bibliography	16