

DIN 5510-2:2009-05 (E)

Preventive fire protection in railway vehicles - Part 2: Fire behaviour and fire side effects of materials and parts - Classification, requirements and test methods

Contents		Page
Foreword		5
1	Scope	6
2	Normative references	6
3	Terms and definitions	9
4	Classification of fire behaviour and the side effects of fires and associated tests	9
4.1	General	9
4.2	Flammability classes and testing	10
4.2.1	General	10
4.2.2	Flammability class S1	10
4.2.3	Flammability classes S2 to S5	10
4.2.4	Flammability classes SF1 to SF3 for floor coverings	11
4.2.5	Seats	12
4.3	Smoke generation classes and testing	14
4.4	Droplet formation classes and test methods	15
4.5	Toxicity testing of fire effluents	15
5	Requirements on the fire behaviour and fire side effects of materials and parts used in vehicle construction	15
5.1	General	15
5.2	Requirements on vehicle parts requiring certification	15
5.2.1	General	15
5.2.2	Electrical equipment	16
5.2.3	Tables giving requirements on vehicle parts requiring certification	17
5.3	Requirements on vehicle parts not requiring certification	28
5.4	Materials and components which are deemed to meet the requirements (classified materials and components)	29
5.5	Permanence of the fire protection properties	29
6	Inspection certificate	30
Annex A (normative)	Testing seats as in 4.2.5	31
A.1	Arrangement in the test room	31
A.2	Slitting of seat upholstery	31
A.3	Paper cushion	33
A.4	Calibrating the exhaust hood	34
Annex B (normative)	Smoke production calculation	35
Annex C (normative)	Determining the toxicity of fire effluents	36
C.1	General	36
C.2	Fire effluent generation models	36
C.2.1	General	36
C.2.2	Test chamber as defined in DIN EN ISO 5659-2	36
C.2.3	Testing of seats and cables (alternative test methods)	38
C.3	Fire effluent toxicity requirements	39

C.3.1	General	39
C.3.2	Calculation of results of tests as described in DIN EN ISO 5659-2	40
C.3.3	Calculations of results of tests made on products under real conditions	40
C.3.4	Requirements on vehicle parts requiring a certificate	42
C.3.5	Requirements on vehicle parts not requiring certification	47
C.3.6	Materials and components that are deemed to meet the requirements	47
C.4	Test report	47
Annex D (informative) Analysis methods for testing the toxicity of fire effluents		48
D.1	General	48
D.2	Fourier transform infrared (FTIR) spectroscopy	48
D.2.1	General	48
D.2.2	FTIR - discontinuous gas analysis	48
D.2.3	Sampling	48
D.2.4	FTIR spectroscopy gas cell	50
D.2.5	FTIR spectrometer	50
D.2.6	Test procedure	51
D.2.7	Data evaluation	52
D.3	Wet chemical analysis method	52
D.3.1	General	52
D.3.2	Sampling	53
D.3.3	Analyses	54
D.4	Colorimetric measurements	54
Bibliography		56