

Contents

Page

Foreword.....	v
Introduction.....	vi
1 Scope.....	1
2 Normative references.....	1
3 Terms and definitions.....	1
4 General test method.....	2
4.1 General.....	2
4.2 Principle of the test method.....	2
5 Measurement parameters.....	4
5.1 General.....	4
5.2 Flame propagation velocity.....	4
5.3 Flame surface area.....	5
5.4 Cross-sectional area of the flame base.....	5
6 Test method.....	5
6.1 General.....	5
6.2 Gas handling and mixtures preparation.....	7
6.3 Test tube.....	7
6.3.1 General.....	7
6.3.2 Dimensions.....	8
6.3.3 Position.....	9
6.3.4 Tube ends.....	9
6.3.5 Interchangeable damping orifices.....	9
6.3.6 Flame quenching.....	10
6.3.7 Tube glass type.....	10
6.3.8 Tube purging with test mixture.....	10
6.3.9 Tube etching.....	10
6.4 Ignition.....	11
6.4.1 General.....	11
6.4.2 Ignition type.....	11
6.4.3 Positioning.....	11
6.4.4 Electrodes.....	11
6.4.5 Power supply.....	11
6.4.6 Ignition time.....	11
6.5 Flame front visualization.....	12
6.5.1 General.....	12
6.5.2 Luminous zone and direct photography.....	12
6.5.3 Flame emission spectra.....	12
6.5.4 Acquisition camera.....	13
6.5.5 Exposure time.....	13
6.5.6 Positioning.....	13
6.5.7 Scaling and optical distortion.....	13
6.5.8 Resolution of the flame images.....	14
6.6 Purge, exhaust and gas treatment systems.....	14
6.7 Test temperature setting.....	15
6.8 Experimental protocol for mixtures prepared using partial pressure technique.....	16
7 Evaluation and expression of results.....	16
7.1 General.....	16

7.2	Uncertainty.....	17
7.2.1	Uncertainty in the burning velocity (BV).....	17
7.2.2	Uncertainty estimation of concentrations	17
8	Safety precautions.....	17
9	Overview on flame shape, propagation regimes and stability.....	18
9.1	Flame shape.....	18
9.2	Flame propagation regimes.....	18
9.3	Flame stability in tubes.....	19
9.4	Observations of flames in tubes.....	20
9.5	Flame quenching in circular tubes.....	20
9.6	Flame propagation velocity and tube diameter.....	21
9.7	Flame area calculation	21
	Bibliography.....	24