DIN EN 14825:2023-10 (E)

Air conditioners, liquid chilling packages and heat pumps, with electrically driven compressors, for space heating and cooling, commercial and process cooling - Testing and rating at part load conditions and calculation of seasonal performance

Contents

Page

European foreword 6

Introduction 8

1 Scope 10

2 Normative references 10

3 Terms, definitions, symbols, abbreviated terms and units 11
3.1 Terms and definitions 11
3.2 Symbols, abbreviated terms and units 24

4 Part load conditions for space cooling 29
4.1 General 29
4.2 Air-to-air units 29
4.3 Water(brine)-to-air units 29
4.4 Air-to-water(brine) units 30
4.5 Water(brine)-to-water(brine) units 31

5 Calculation methods for seasonal space cooling efficiency s,c, SEER and SEERon 32
5.1 General 32
5.2 Calculation of the seasonal space cooling efficiency s,c 33
5.3 General formula for calculation of SEER 33
5.4 Calculation of the reference annual cooling demand QC 34
5.5 Calculation of the reference annual energy consumption for space cooling QCE 34
5.6 Calculation of SEERon 35
5.7 Calculation procedure for determination of EERbin values at part load conditions A, B, C and D 35

6 Part load conditions for space heating 37
6.1 General 37
6.2 Air-to-air units 38
6.3 Water(brine)-to-air-units 39
6.4 Air-to-water(brine) units 39
6.5 DX-to-water(brine) and water(brine)-to-water(brine) units 43

7 Calculation methods for seasonal space heating efficiency s,h, SCOP, SCOPon and SCOPnet of heat pumps 47
7.1 General 47
7.2 Calculation of the seasonal space heating efficiency s,h 48
7.3 General formula for calculation of SCOP 48
7.4 Calculation of the reference annual heating demand QH 49
7.5 Calculation of the annual energy consumption for heating QHE 49
7.6 Calculation of SCOPon and SCOPnet 50
7.7 Calculation procedure for determination of COPbin values at part load conditions A to G 52
7.8 Method for Psup calculation 54

8 Test and calculation methods for hybrid units 54
8.1 General 54

8.2 Separated method 54
8.3 Combined test method 56

9 Part load conditions for process cooling 61

10 Calculation method for SEPR of process chillers and remote condenser process chillers 65
10.1 General formula for calculation of SEPR 65
10.2 Calculation procedure for determination of EERbin values at part load conditions A, B, C, D 66

11 Test methods for testing capacities, EERd and COPd values during active mode at part load conditions 68
11.1 General 68
11.2 Refrigerant piping 68
11.3 Basic principles 69
11.4 Uncertainties of measurement 69
11.5 Test procedures for units with fixed capacity 71
11.6 Test procedure for staged and variable capacity units 74

12 Test methods for electric power input during thermostat-off mode, standby mode and crankcase heater mode and off mode 75
12.1 Uncertainties of measurement 75
12.2 Measurement of electric power input during thermostat-off mode 75
12.3 Measurement of the electric power input during standby mode 76
12.4 Measurement of the electric power input during crankcase heater mode 76
12.5 Measurement of the electric power input during off mode 76

13 Test report 77

14 Testing and rating of individual indoor units 77

Annex A (informative) Applicable climate bins and hours for air conditioners with rated capacity of 12 kW for cooling, or heating if the product has no cooling function 78

A.1 Climate bins 78
A.2 Hours for active mode, thermostat-off, standby, off mode 80
A.3 Hours used for crankcase heater mode 81

Annex B (informative) Applicable climate bins and hours for air/water(brine)/DX-to- water(brine) heat pumps with a rated heat output 400 kW 82

B.1 Climate bins 82
B.2 Hours for active, thermostat-off, standby and off modes - Heating 83
B.3 Hours used for crankcase heater mode - Heating 84

Annex C (informative) Applicable climate bins and hours for process chillers 85

C.1 Climate bins 85

Annex D (informative) Applicable climate bins and hours for air-to-air units > 12 kW, water(brine)-to-air units and comfort chillers 89

D.1 Climate bins 89
D.2 Hours for active, thermostat-off, standby and off modes 91
D.3 Hours used for crankcase heater mode 92

Annex E (informative) Determination of water(brine) temperature for fixed capacity units with variable outlet temperature 93

E.1 General 93
E.2 Test procedure for an air-to-water unit with fixed water flow rate 93

Annex F (informative) Calculation example for SEERon and SEER - Application to a reversible air-to-air unit with variable capacity 97

F.1 Calculation of SEERon 97
F.2 Calculation of SEER 99

Annex G (informative) Calculation example for SCOPon and SCOPnet - Application to a fixed capacity air-to-water(brine) heat pump used for low temperature application 100

Annex H (informative) Calculation example for SCOPon and SCOPnet - Application to a fixed capacity brine-to-water(brine) heat pump used for medium temperature application 105

Annex I (informative) Calculation examples for SCOPon for hybrid units 112

I.1 Calculation example for SCOPon for variable speed hybrid unit based on heat pump and boiler separated tests 112
I.2 Calculation example for SCOPon for hybrid unit using combined test method 114

Annex J (informative) Calculation example for SEPR - Application to a process chiller with staged capacity 116

J.1 Rating performance 116

Annex K (informative) Compensation methods for air-to-water(brine) and water(brine)- to-water(brine) units 119

K.1 General 119
K.2 Compensation system for reduced capacity test in cooling mode 119
K.3 Compensation system for reduced capacity test in heating mode 121

Annex L (normative) Rating of outdoor units of multi-split air conditioners and heat pumps 123

L.1 General 123
L.2 Rating of outdoor units 123
L.3 Calculation of the SEER based on the EERoutdoor 124
L.4 Calculation of the SCOP based on the COPoutdoor 124

Annex M (normative) Testing and rating of individual indoor units 125

M.1 Indoor unit under test 125
M.2 Test methods 125
M.3 Test conditions 126
M.4 Rated performance 126
M.5 Data to be recorded 127

Annex ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the ecodesign requirements of Commission Regulation (EU) No 206/2012 aimed to be covered 129
Annex ZB (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the energy labelling requirements of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 626/2011 aimed to be covered 130

Annex ZC (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the ecodesign requirements of Commission Regulation (EU) No 813/2013 aimed to be covered 131
Annex ZD (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the energy labelling requirements of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 811/2013 aimed to be covered 132

Annex ZE (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the ecodesign requirements of Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/1095 aimed to be covered 134

Annex ZF (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the ecodesign requirements of Commission Regulation (EU) 2016/2281 aimed to be covered 135

Bibliography 137