

### Contents

	Foreword
	Introduction
1	Scope
2	Normative references
3	Terms and definitions
4	Principle
4.1	General
4.2	Resistance to fungi
4.2.1	Method A: Fungal-growth test
4.2.2	Method B: Determination of fungistatic effects
4.3	Method C: Resistance to bacteria
4.4	Method D: Resistance to microbially active soil (soil-burial test)
4.5	Choice of properties for assessment of biodeterioration
5	Apparatus and materials
5.1	For all tests
5.2	For tests with fungi
5.3	For tests with bacteria
5.4	For soil-burial tests
6	Test specimens
6.1	Shape and dimensions
6.2	Specimen test series and numbers in each test series
6.2.1	Specimen test series
6.2.2	Numbers in each test series
7	Preparation of specimens
7.1	Cleaning
7.2	Labelling and storage
7.3	Conditioning and weighing
8	Procedures
8.1	Test temperature
8.2	Test methods
8.2.1	General
8.2.2	Fungal-growth test (method A)
8.2.2.1	Arrangement of test specimens in humid chamber
8.2.2.1.1	Preparation of humid chamber
8.2.2.1.2	Placing of test specimens in humid chamber
8.2.2.2	Preparation of spore suspension
8.2.2.2.1	General
8.2.2.2.2	Harvesting the spores
8.2.2.2.3	Washing the spores by centrifugation, and preparation of working suspensions
8.2.2.3	Spore viability check
8.2.2.4	Inoculation or disinfection of specimens
8.2.2.5	Incubation
8.2.3	Determination of fungistatic effect (method B)
8.2.3.1	Filling the Petri dishes
8.2.3.2	Arrangement of test specimens

- 8.2.3.3 Preparation of spore suspension
  - 8.2.3.4 Spore viability check
  - 8.2.3.5 Inoculation or disinfection of specimens
  - 8.2.3.6 Incubation
  - 8.2.4 Procedure with bacteria (method C)
    - 8.2.4.1 Cleaning the specimens
    - 8.2.4.2 Preparation of mineral-salt agar medium
    - 8.2.4.3 Preparation of bacterial cell suspension
    - 8.2.4.4 Viability check
    - 8.2.4.5 Inoculation of mineral-salt agar medium
    - 8.2.4.6 Filling the Petri dishes and arrangement of test specimens
      - 8.2.4.6.1 Test series I (inoculated specimens for incubation)
      - 8.2.4.6.2 Test series S (sterile controls)
    - 8.2.4.7 Incubation
  - 8.2.5 Soil-burial test (method D)
    - 8.2.5.1 Biological activity of the soil
    - 8.2.5.2 Procedure
- 9 Assessment**
- 9.1 Assessment of fungal growth on the specimens by visual examination (methods A, B and D)
  - 9.2 Evaluation of the test specimens for the determination of changes in mass and/or in other physical properties
    - 9.2.1 Cleaning
    - 9.2.2 Change in mass
    - 9.2.3 Determination of changes in other physical properties
- 10 Expression of results**
- 10.1 General
  - 10.2 Visual assessment
  - 10.3 Change in mass
  - 10.4 Changes in other physical properties
- 11 Accuracy of the measurements**
- 12 Test report**
- Annex A (normative) Determination of the water content and water holding capacity of a soil**
- A.1 General
  - A.2 Determination of water content
  - A.3 Determination of water-holding capacity
- Annex B (normative) Negative control for Test A**
- B.1 Test surface
- Annex C (normative) Grid for evaluation of fungal surface growth (Test A)**
- Annex D (informative) Information on test fungi**