

DIN EN ISO 14855-1:2013-04 (E)

Determination of the ultimate aerobic biodegradability of plastic materials under controlled composting conditions - Method by analysis of evolved carbon dioxide - Part 1: General method (ISO 14855-1:2012)

Contents

	Page
Foreword	3
Introduction	4
1 Scope	5
2 Normative references	5
3 Terms and definitions	5
4 Principle	6
5 Test environment	7
6 Reagents	7
6.1 TLC (thin-layer chromatography) grade cellulose	7
6.2 Vermiculite	7
7 Apparatus	8
8 Procedure	9
8.1 Preparation of the inoculum	9
8.2 Preparation of test material and reference material	9
8.3 Start-up of the test	10
8.4 Incubation period	10
8.5 Termination of the test	11
8.6 Use of vermiculite	11
8.7 Recovery procedure and carbon balance when using vermiculite	12
9 Calculation and expression of results	13
9.1 Calculation of the theoretical amount of carbon dioxide	13
9.2 Calculation of the percentage biodegradation	13
9.3 Calculation of loss in mass	13
9.4 Expression of results	13
10 Validity of results	14
11 Test report	14
Annex A (informative) Principle of test system	15
Annex B (informative) Examples of graphical representation of carbon dioxide evolution and biodegradation curves	16
Annex C (informative) Example of mass loss determination	18
Annex D (informative) Round-robin testing	20
Annex E (informative) Examples of forms	21
Bibliography	24