ISO 7240-27:2025-04 (E)

Fire detection and alarm systems - Part 27: Point type fire detectors using a smoke sensor in combination with a carbon monoxide sensor and, optionally, one or more heat sensors

Contents

Page

Foreword ..... **vii**

Introduction ..... **viii**

1 Scope **1**

2 Normative references **1**

3 Terms and definitions **2**

4 General requirements **2**
4.1 Conformance 2
4.2 Response threshold value of detectors using scattered or transmitted light 2
4.3 Individual alarm indication 2
4.4 Connection of ancillary devices 3
4.5 Monitoring of detachable detectors 3
4.6 Manufacturer's adjustments 3
4.7 On-site adjustment of response behaviour 3
4.8 Protection against the ingress of foreign bodies 3
4.9 Rate-sensitive CO response behaviour 3
4.10 Smoke response to slowly developing fires 4
4.11 Requirements for software-controlled detectors 4
4.11.1 General 4
4.11.2 Software design 4
4.11.3 Storage of programs and data 4

5 Test methods **5**
5.1 General 5
5.1.1 Atmospheric conditions for tests 5
5.1.2 Operating conditions for tests 5
5.1.3 Mounting arrangements 5
5.1.4 Tolerances 5
5.1.5 Measurement of smoke response threshold value 5
5.1.6 Measurement of CO response threshold value 6
5.1.7 Measurement of heat response value 6
5.1.8 Provision for tests 7
5.1.9 Test schedule 7
5.1.10 Test report 9
5.2 Repeatability of smoke response 9
5.2.1 Objective of the test 9
5.2.2 Test procedure 9
5.2.3 Requirements 9
5.3 Repeatability of CO response 9
5.3.1 Objective of the test 9
5.3.2 Test procedure 9
5.3.3 Requirements 9
5.4 Directional dependence of smoke response 9
5.4.1 Objective of the test 9
5.4.2 Test procedure 10
5.4.3 Requirements 10
5.5 Directional dependence of CO response 10

5.5.1 Objective of the test 10
5.5.2 Test procedure 10
5.5.3 Requirements 10
5.6 Directional dependence of heat response (optional function) 10
5.6.1 Objective of the test 10
5.6.2 Test procedure 10
5.6.3 Requirements 11
5.7 Lower limit of heat response (optional function) 11
5.7.1 Objective of the test 11
5.7.2 Test procedure 11
5.7.3 Requirements 11
5.8 Reproducibility of smoke response 11
5.8.1 Objective of the test 11
5.8.2 Test procedure 11
5.8.3 Requirements 12
5.9 Reproducibility of CO response 12
5.9.1 Objective of the test 12
5.9.2 Test procedure 12
5.9.3 Requirements 12
5.10 Reproducibility of heat response (optional function) 12
5.10.1 Objective of the test 12
5.10.2 Test procedure 12
5.10.3 Requirements 12
5.11 Exposure to chemical agents at environmental concentrations 13
5.11.1 Objective of the test 13
5.11.2 Test procedure 13
5.11.3 Requirements 13
5.12 Long-term stability of CO response 14
5.12.1 Objective of the test 14
5.12.2 Test procedure 14
5.12.3 Requirements 14
5.13 Saturation 14
5.13.1 Objective of the test 14
5.13.2 Test procedure 14
5.13.3 Requirements 15
5.14 Variation in supply parameters 15
5.14.1 Objective of the test 15
5.14.2 Test procedure 15
5.14.3 Requirements 15
5.15 Air movement 16
5.15.1 Objective of the test 16
5.15.2 Test procedure 16
5.15.3 Requirements 16
5.16 Dazzling 17
5.16.1 Objective of the test 17
5.16.2 Test procedure 17
5.16.3 Requirements 17
5.17 Dry heat (operational) 17
5.17.1 Objective of the test 17
5.17.2 Test procedure 17
5.17.3 Requirements 18
5.18 Dry heat (endurance) 18
5.18.1 Objective of the test 18
5.18.2 Test procedure 18
5.18.3 Requirements 19
5.19 Cold (operational), smoke 19
5.19.1 Objective of the test 19
5.19.2 Test procedure 19
5.19.3 Requirements 19
5.20 Cold (operational), CO 20
5.20.1 Objective of the test 20
5.20.2 Test procedure 20
5.20.3 Requirements 20
5.21 Damp heat, cyclic (operational) 20
5.21.1 Objective of the test 20
5.21.2 Test procedure 21
5.21.3 Requirements 21

5.22 Damp heat, steady state (operational) 22
5.22.1 Objective of the test 22
5.22.2 Test procedure 22
5.22.3 Requirements 22
5.23 Damp heat, steady state (endurance) 23
5.23.1 Objective of the test 23
5.23.2 Test procedure 23
5.23.3 Requirements 23
5.24 Low humidity, steady state (endurance) 24
5.24.1 Objective of the test 24
5.24.2 Test procedure 24
5.24.3 Requirements 24
5.25 Sulfur dioxide SO_2 corrosion (endurance) 24
5.25.1 Objective of the test 24
5.25.2 Test procedure 24
5.25.3 Requirements 25
5.26 Shock (operational) 25
5.26.1 Objective of the test 25
5.26.2 Test procedure 25
5.26.3 Requirements 26
5.27 Impact (operational) 26
5.27.1 Objective of the test 26
5.27.2 Test procedure 26
5.27.3 Requirements 27
5.28 Vibration, sinusoidal (operational) 27
5.28.1 Objective of the test 27
5.28.2 Test procedure 27
5.28.3 Requirements 28
5.29 Vibration, sinusoidal (endurance) 28
5.29.1 Objective of the test 28
5.29.2 Test procedure 29
5.29.3 Requirements 29
5.30 Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) immunity tests (operational) 29
5.30.1 Objective of the test 29
5.30.2 Test procedure 30
5.30.3 Requirements 30
5.31 Fire sensitivity 30
5.31.1 Objective of the test 30
5.31.2 Test procedure 30
5.31.3 Requirements 32

6 Test report 32

7 Marking 32

8 Data 33
8.1 Hardware documentation 33
8.2 Software documentation 33

Annex A (normative) **Gas test chamber for CO response threshold value and cross sensitivity measurements 35**

Annex B (normative) **Construction of the heat tunnel 36**

Annex C (normative) **Apparatus for dazzling test 39**

Annex D (normative) **Apparatus for impact test 40**

Annex E (normative) **Fire test room 42**

Annex F (normative) **Smouldering (pyrolysis) wood fire (TF2) 44**

Annex G (normative) **Glowing smouldering cotton fire (TF3) 47**

Annex H (normative) **Flaming plastics (polyurethane) fire (TF4) 50**

Annex I (normative) **Liquid (heptane) fire (TF5) 53**

Annex J (normative) **Low temperature black smoke (decalene) liquid fire (TF8) 56**

Annex K (informative) **Information concerning the construction of the gas test chamber 59**

Bibliography 61