

DIN EN 16925:2019-03 (E)

Fixed firefighting systems - Automatic residential sprinkler systems - Design, installation and maintenance

Contents	Page
European foreword.....	5
Introduction	6
1 Scope.....	7
2 Normative references.....	7
3 Terms and definitions	8
4 Contract planning and documentation.....	11
4.1 General.....	11
4.2 Preliminary stage	11
4.3 Consultation	12
4.4 Design stage	13
5 Extent of residential sprinkler protection.....	17
5.1 Buildings and areas to be protected.....	17
5.2 Permitted exceptions.....	17
5.3 Design Criteria - limited areas within the building that are not residential occupancies.....	19
5.4 Fire resistant separation	19
6 Hydraulic design and pipe layout.....	20
6.1 Hydraulic design criteria.....	20
6.2 Locations of the area of operation — Hydraulic demand.....	20
6.3 Hydraulic Calculations	20
6.4 Pipe layout.....	21
6.5 Flexible Sprinkler Hose.....	21
7 Water supplies	22
7.1 Water supply.....	22
7.2 Backflow prevention.....	22
7.3 Maximum water pressure	22
7.4 Housing of equipment for water supplies.....	22
7.5 Test facility devices	22
8 Type of water supply.....	23
8.1 General.....	23
8.2 Water main.....	23
8.3 Storage tanks	24
8.4 Pressure tanks.....	26
9 Residential Sprinkler System Pumps.....	26
9.1 General - All types of residential sprinkler systems.....	26
9.2 Compartments for pump sets	27
9.3 Temperature requirements	27
9.4 Valves and accessories	27
9.5 Suction conditions	27
9.6 Performance characteristics.....	29
9.7 Electrically driven pump set - All types of residential sprinkler systems	31

10	Installation type and size	32
10.1	Wet pipe installations.....	32
10.2	Dry pipe installations	37
10.3	Pre-action installations.....	37
11	Spacing and location of sprinklers	37
11.1	General	37
11.2	Spacing of residential sprinklers.....	38
11.3	Distance of residential sprinklers from walls.....	39
11.4	Deflector position of residential sprinklers	39
11.5	Obstructions in relation to residential sprinklers	39
11.6	Small compartments.....	46
12	Sprinkler design characteristics and uses.....	46
12.1	General	46
12.2	Sprinkler types and application.....	46
12.3	Sprinkler nominal operating temperatures	46
12.4	Sprinkler rosettes and cover plates.....	47
13	Valves and gauges.....	48
13.1	Control valve set.....	48
13.2	Stop valves.....	48
13.3	Drain requirements	48
13.4	Test valves.....	48
13.5	Pressure gauges	48
14	Alarms and alarm devices	49
14.1	System monitoring and alarm transmission	49
14.2	Water flow A alarm	49
14.3	Alarm connection	49
15	Pipework.....	50
15.1	Pipe system	50
15.2	Pipe supports	51
16	Signs, notices and information	52
16.1	Block plan	52
16.2	Signs and notices.....	53
17	Commissioning tests.....	54
17.1	General	54
17.2	All pipework	54
17.3	Dry pipework	54
17.4	Completion certificate and documents.....	54
18	Inspection, testing and maintenance.....	55
18.1	General	55
18.2	Spare sprinklers.....	55
18.3	Precautions while carrying out work.....	55
18.4	Annual inspection.....	55
18.5	Long-term inspections	57
Annex A (normative) Sprinkler system zoning		58
A.1	General	58
A.2	Guidance for zoned installations	58

Annex B (normative) Sprinkler system monitoring	59
B.1 Type 1 systems	59
B.2 Type 2 and 3 systems	59
B.3 Functions to be monitored	59
Annex C (normative) Transmission of alarms	61
C.1 Type 1 systems	61
C.2 Type 2 and Type 3 systems	61
Annex D (normative) Hydraulic calculations	63
D.1 Static pressure	63
D.2 Flow from a sprinkler	63
D.3 Pipe friction loss	63
D.4 Pressure loss through fittings and valves	64
D.5 Velocity	66
D.6 Accuracy of calculations	66
Annex E (normative) Long term inspection and testing of pipework and sprinklers	67
Annex F (informative) Special circumstances	68
Annex G (informative) Typical water supply arrangements	69
Annex H (informative) Precautions and procedures when a system is not fully operational	72
H.1 Minimizing the fire safety risk when a sprinkler system is shut down	72
H.2 Planned shut-down	72
H.3 Unplanned shut-down	72
H.4 Action following sprinkler operation	73
Annex I (informative) Hydraulic test	74
Annex J (informative) New technology	76
Bibliography	77