DIN EN 54-31:2016-12 (E)

Fire detection and fire alarm systems - Part 31: Multi-sensor fire detectors - Point detectors using a com bination of smoke, carbon monoxide and optionally heat sensors (includes Amendment A1:2016)

Contents

Page

European foreword ... 6

Introduction ... 8

1 Scope ... 9

2 Normative references ... 9

3 Terms and definitions ... 10

4 Requirements ... 10
4.1 General ... 10
4.2 Categorization ... 10
4.3 Nominal activation conditions/sensitivity ... 11
4.3.1 Individual alarm indication ... 11
4.3.2 Response to slowly developing fires, aging and contamination ... 11
4.3.3 Rate sensitive CO response ... 11
4.3.4 Repeatability of smoke response ... 12
4.3.5 Directional dependence of smoke response ... 12
4.3.6 Repeatability of CO response ... 12
4.3.7 Directional dependence of CO response ... 12
4.3.8 Directional dependence of heat response ... 12
4.3.9 Lower limit of heat response ... 12
4.3.10 Reproducibility of smoke response ... 12
4.3.11 Reproducibility of CO response ... 12
4.3.12 Reproducibility of heat response ... 12
4.3.13 Air movement ... 12
4.3.14 Dazzling ... 12
4.4 Operational reliability ... 13
4.4.1 Connection of ancillary devices ... 13
4.4.2 Monitoring of detachable detectors ... 13
4.4.3 Manufacturer's adjustments ... 13
4.4.4 On-site adjustment of response behaviour ... 13
4.4.5 Protection against the ingress of foreign bodies ... 13
4.4.6 Software controlled detectors ... 13
4.4.7 Long term stability ... 15
4.5 Tolerance to supply parameters - Variation in supply parameters ... 15
4.6 Performance parameters under fire conditions - Fire sensitivity ... 15
4.7 Durability of nominal activation conditions/sensitivity ... 15
4.7.1 Temperature resistance ... 15
4.7.2 Humidity resistance ... 15
4.7.3 Shock and vibration resistance ... 16
4.7.4 Electrical stability - EMC, immunity (operational) ... 16
4.7.5 Resistance to chemical agents ... 16
4.8 Detector sensitivity to single fire phenomena ... 17
4.8.1 Sensitivity to smoke ... 17
4.8.2 Sensitivity to carbon monoxide ... 17
4.8.3 Sensitivity to heat ... 17

5 Testing, assessment and sampling methods ... 17

5.1 General **17**
5.1.1 Atmospheric conditions for tests **17**
5.1.2 Operating conditions for tests **17**
5.1.3 Mounting arrangements **18**
5.1.4 Tolerances **18**
5.1.5 Measurement of smoke response value **18**
5.1.6 Measurement of CO response value **19**
5.1.7 Measurement of heat response value **20**
5.1.8 Provision for tests **20**
5.1.9 Test schedule **21**
5.2 Nominal activation conditions/sensitivity **22**
5.2.1 Individual alarm indication **22**
5.2.2 Response to slowly developing fires, aging and contamination **22**
5.2.3 Rate sensitive CO response **23**
5.2.4 Repeatability of smoke response **23**
5.2.5 Directional dependence of smoke response **24**
5.2.6 Repeatability of CO response **24**
5.2.7 Directional dependence of CO response **25**
5.2.8 Directional dependence of heat response **25**
5.2.9 Lower limit of heat sensitivity **26**
5.2.10 Reproducibility of smoke response **26**
5.2.11 Reproducibility of CO response **27**
5.2.12 Reproducibility of heat response **27**
5.2.13 Air movement **27**
5.2.14 Dazzling **28**
5.3 Operational reliability **29**
5.3.1 Connection of ancillary devices **29**
5.3.2 Monitoring of detachable detectors **29**
5.3.3 Manufacturer's adjustments **29**
5.3.4 On-site adjustment of behaviour **29**
5.3.5 Protection against the ingress of foreign bodies **29**
5.3.6 Software controlled devices **29**
5.3.7 Long term stability **29**
5.4 Tolerance to supply parameters **30**
5.4.1 Variation in supply parameters **30**
5.5 Performance parameters under fire conditions **31**
5.5.1 Fire sensitivity **31**
5.6 Durability of nominal activation conditions/sensitivity **33**
5.6.1 Temperature resistance **33**
5.6.2 Humidity resistance **36**
5.6.3 Shock and vibration resistance **41**
5.6.4 Electrical stability **46**
5.6.5 Resistance to chemical agents **47**
5.7 Non-response to single fire phenomena **50**
5.7.1 Sensitivity to smoke **50**
5.7.2 Sensitivity to carbon monoxide **51**
5.7.3 Sensitivity to heat **51**

6 Classification and designation **52**

7 Marking, Labelling and Packaging **52**

Annex A (normative) **Smoke tunnel for smoke response values** **54**

Annex B (normative) **Test aerosol for smoke response value measurements** **55**

Annex C (normative) **Smoke measuring instruments** ... 56
C.1 Obscuration meter ... 56
C.2 Measuring ionization chamber (MIC) ... 56

Annex D (normative) **Gas test chamber for CO response threshold value and cross-sensitivity to chemical agents** ... 60

Annex E (normative) **Heat tunnel for heat response value** ... 61

Annex F (normative) **Measuring instruments for CO** ... 62
F.1 General ... 62
F.2 CO measuring instrument ... 62

Annex G (informative) **Establishing exposure levels of chemical agents** ... 63
G.1 General ... 63
G.2 Establishing concentration of chemical agents for test gases 1 to 9 of 5.6.5.3 ... 63
G.3 Verification of test chamber leakage ... 63
G.4 Establishing concentration of ozone ... 63

Annex H (normative) **Apparatus for dazzling test** ... 64

Annex I (informative) **Apparatus for impact test** ... 66

Annex J (normative) **Fire test room** ... 68

Annex K (normative) **Open wood fire (TF1)** ... 70
K.1 Fuel ... 70
K.2 Arrangement ... 70
K.3 Method of ignition ... 70
K.4 Variables ... 70
K.5 End-of-test condition ... 70
K.6 Test validity criteria ... 70

Annex L (normative) **Smouldering (pyrolysis) wood fire (TF2)** ... 74
L.1 Fuel ... 74
L.2 Hotplate ... 74
L.3 Arrangement ... 74
L.4 Heating rate ... 74
L.5 End-of-test condition ... 74
L.6 Test validity criteria ... 74

Annex M (normative) **Glowing smouldering cotton fire (TF3)** ... 79
M.1 Fuel ... 79
M.2 Arrangement ... 79
M.3 Ignition ... 80
M.4 End-of-test condition ... 81
M.5 Test validity criteria ... 81

Annex N (normative) **Open plastics (polyurethane) fire (TF4)** ... 84
N.1 Fuel ... 84
N.2 Conditioning ... 84
N.3 Arrangement ... 84
N.4 Ignition ... 84
N.5 Method of ignition ... 84
N.6 End-of-test condition ... 84
N.7 Test validity criteria ... 84

Annex O (normative) **Liquid (heptane) fire (TF5)** ... 87
O.1 Fuel ... 87

O.2 Arrangement **87**
O.3 Ignition **87**
O.4 End-of-test condition **87**
O.5 Test validity criteria **87**

Annex P (normative) **Low temperature black smoke (decalene) liquid fire (TF8)** **90**
P.1 Fuel **90**
P.2 Arrangement **90**
P.3 Ignition **90**
P.4 End-of-test condition **90**
P.5 Test validity criteria **90**

Annex Q (informative) **Information concerning the construction of the smoke tunnel** **93**

Annex R (informative) **Information concerning the construction of the gas test chamber** **96**

Annex S (informative) **Construction of the heat tunnel** **98**

Annex T (informative) **Information concerning test procedures and requirements for response to slowly developing fires, aging and contamination** **101**

Annex U (informative) **Information concerning the construction of the measuring ionization chamber** **105**

Bibliography **107**