

DIN EN 14044:2014-04 (E)

High rise aerial appliances for fire and rescue service use - Turntable ladders with sequential movements - Safety and performance requirements and test methods

Contents	Page
Foreword.....	4
Introduction	7
1 Scope	8
2 Normative references	8
3 Terms and definitions, symbols and abbreviated terms	9
4 List of significant hazards	20
5 Requirements	28
5.1 Safety requirements and/or measures	28
5.1.1 General.....	28
5.1.2 Requirements in respect of stability.....	29
5.1.3 Requirements relating to the strength of the turntable ladder	41
5.1.4 Verification of vehicle performance by functional testing	43
5.1.5 Requirements relating to function	44
5.1.6 Requirements relating to noise	71
5.2 Performance requirements	72
5.2.1 Operational requirements	72
5.2.2 Requirements demanded by national regulations	72
5.2.3 Overall maximum dimensions	73
5.2.4 Maximum gross laden mass.....	73
5.2.5 Radio interference	74
6 Designation	75
7 Information for use	75
7.1 General.....	75
7.2 Instruction handbook	75
7.2.1 General.....	75
7.2.2 Operating instruction	75
7.2.3 Transport, handling and storage information.....	77
7.2.4 Information on commissioning	77
7.2.5 Machine details	77
7.2.6 Maximum loads in the rescue cage and/or on the ladder set	78
7.2.7 Maintenance information for use by trained personnel.....	78
7.2.8 Special working methods or conditions	78
7.2.9 Periodical examinations and tests.....	78
7.3 Marking	79
Annex A (informative) Example of table reporting the stability tests	81
Annex B (normative) Operating time.....	82
Annex C (informative) List of nominal reaches in several European countries applicable to turntable ladders.....	83
Annex D (informative) Verification and reception tests	85
Annex ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of EU Directive 2006/42/EC	89
Bibliography	90

Figures

Figure 1 — Example of boundary	14
Figure 2 — Jacking width	15
Figure 3 — Designation of ladder set sections	19
Figure 4 — Example of forces acting on turntable ladder	30
Figure 5 — Resulting force of the working load.....	31
Figure 6 — Surface exposed to the wind	32
Figure 7 — Minimum required residual force related to jacking width.....	34
Figure 8 — Maximum and minimum jacking width.....	35
Figure 9 — Test position without rescue cage.....	39
Figure 10 — Test position with rescue cage	39
Figure 11 — Static tilt angle δ for turntable ladders	48
Figure 12 — Maximum angle of elevation.....	50
Figure 13 — Relative positions of hand and guard-rails.....	52
Figure 14 — Impact simulation on the rescue cage	55
Figure 15 — Rung alignment.....	62
Figure 16 — Minimum dimensions of ladder sections	65
Figure 17 — Rung spacing dimensions	65
Figure 18 — Winding diameter.....	69
Figure 19 — Diagram of minimum unaffected zones	74
Figure 20 — Example of a warning label for the number of person permissible in the rescue cage.....	80

Tables

Table 1 — List of significant hazards	20
Table 2 — Safety factors for load calculations	32
Table 3 — Test cases for verification method 2.....	37
Table 4 — Functional Safety and Performance Level.....	56
Table 5 — Functional requirements for ladder set main control console	58
Table 6 — Dimensions	65
Table 7 — Determination of factor c	68
Table 8 — Determination of factor h_1 for the following construction unit.....	69
Table 9 — Determination of factor h_2 for the following construction unit.....	69
Table 10 — Nominal reaches.....	72
Table 11 — Overall maximum dimensions in travel position	73
Table 12 — Maximum gross laden mass	73
Table 13 — Masses taken into consideration in the calculation of gross laden mass	73
Table A.1 — Example of table reporting the stability tests.....	81
Table B.1 — Determination of the operating time	82
Table C.1 — Nominal reaches of turntable ladders in several European countries.....	83
Table D.1— Verifications and reception tests	85