ISO 7240-27:2009-04 (E)

Fire detection and alarm systems - Part 27: Point-type fire detectors using a scattered-light, transmitted-light or ionization smoke sensor, an e lectrochemical-cell carbon-monoxide sensor and a heat sensor

Contents

Page

Foreword v

Introduction vii

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Definitions 2

4 General requirements 2
4.1 Compliance 2
4.2 Individual alarm indication 2
4.3 Connection of ancillary devices 3
4.4 Monitoring of detachable detectors 3
4.5 Manufacturer's adjustments 3
4.6 On-site adjustment of response behaviour 3
4.7 Protection against the ingress of foreign bodies 3
4.8 Rate-sensitive CO response behaviour 3
4.9 Smoke response to slowly developing fires 4
4.10 Marking 4
4.11 Data 5
4.12 Requirements for software controlled detectors 5

5 Tests 6
5.1 General 6
5.2 Repeatability of smoke response 11
5.3 Repeatability of CO response 11
5.4 Directional dependence of smoke response 11
5.5 Directional dependence of CO response 12
5.6 Directional dependence of heat response (optional function) 12
5.7 Lower limit of heat response (optional function) 13
5.8 Reproducibility of smoke response 13
5.9 Reproducibility of CO response 14
5.10 Reproducibility of heat response (optional function) 14
5.11 Exposure to chemical agents at environmental concentrations 15
5.12 Long-term stability of CO response 16
5.13 Saturation 16
5.14 Exposure to chemical agents associated with a fire 17
5.15 Variation in supply parameters 18
5.16 Air movement 19
5.17 Dazzling 20
5.18 Dry heat (operational) 20
5.19 Cold (operational), smoke 21
5.20 Cold (operational), CO 23
5.21 Damp heat cyclic (operational) 24
5.22 Damp heat, steady state (endurance) 25
5.23 Low humidity, steady state (endurance) 26
5.24 Sulfur dioxide SO2 corrosion (endurance) 27

5.25 Shock (operational) 28
5.26 Impact (operational) 29
5.27 Vibration, sinusoidal (operational) 30
5.28 Vibration, sinusoidal (endurance) 32
5.29 Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) immunity tests (operational) 33
5.30 Fire sensitivity 34

6 Test report 36

Annex A (normative) Gas test chamber for response threshold value and cross sensitivity measurements 37

Annex B (informative) Construction of the heat tunnel 38

Annex C (normative) Apparatus for impact test 41

Annex D (normative) Fire test room 43

Annex E (normative) Smouldering (pyrolysis) wood fire (TF2) 45

Annex F (normative) Glowing, smouldering cotton fire (TF3) 48

Annex G (normative) Open plastics (polyurethane) fire (TF4) 51

Annex H (normative) Liquid (heptane) fire (TF5) 53

Annex I (normative) Low-temperature, black-smoke (decalin) liquid fire (TF8) 55

Annex J (informative) Information concerning the construction of the gas test chamber 57