

ISO 80601-2-12:2023-11 (E)

Medical electrical equipment - Part 2-12: Particular requirements for basic safety and essential performance of critical care ventilators

Contents	Page
Foreword	v
Introduction.....	vii
201. 1 Scope, object and related standards.....	1
201. 1.1 Scope.....	1
201. 1.2 Object.....	3
201. 1.3 Collateral standards	3
201. 1.4 Particular standards	3
201. 2 Normative references	4
201. 3 Terms and definitions.....	6
201. 4 General requirements.....	25
201. 5 General requirements for testing of <i>ME equipment</i>	29
201. 6 Classification of <i>ME equipment</i> and <i>ME systems</i>	30
201. 7 <i>ME equipment</i> identification, marking and documents	30
201. 8 Protection against electrical hazards from <i>ME equipment</i>	37
201. 9 Protection against mechanical hazards of <i>ME equipment</i> and <i>ME systems</i>	37
201. 10 Protection against unwanted and excessive radiation hazards	41
201. 11 Protection against excessive temperatures and other hazards	41
201. 12 Accuracy of controls and instruments and protection against hazardous outputs	45
201. 12.1 Accuracy of controls and instruments.....	45
201. 13 Hazardous situations and fault conditions for <i>ME equipment</i>	63
201. 14 Programmable electrical medical systems (PEMS).....	65
201. 15 Construction of <i>ME equipment</i>	66
201. 16 <i>ME systems</i>	70
201. 17 Electromagnetic compatibility of <i>ME equipment</i> and <i>ME systems</i>	70
201. 101 Gas connections.....	70
201. 102 Requirements for the VBS and accessories.....	74
201. 103 Spontaneous breathing during loss of ventilation	76
201. 104 Indication of duration of operation	76
201. 105 Functional connection	77
201. 106 Display loops.....	77
201. 107 Timed ventilatory pause	78
202 Electromagnetic disturbances — Requirements and tests.....	80
206 Usability.....	81

208	General requirements, tests and guidance for alarm systems in medical electrical equipment and medical electrical systems.....	83
	Annex C (informative) Guide to <i>marking</i> and labelling requirements for <i>ME equipment</i> and <i>ME systems</i>	86
	Annex D (informative) <i>Symbols on marking</i>.....	92
	Annex AA (informative) Particular guidance and rationale	94
	Annex BB (informative) Data interfaces	134
	Annex CC (informative) Reference to the IMDRF <i>essential principles</i> and labelling guidances.....	143
	Annex DD (informative) Reference to the <i>essential principles</i>	146
	Bibliography	149
	Alphabetized index of defined terms	154