ISO/IEC 17760-103:2021-06 (E)

Information technology - AT Attachment - Part 103: ATA/ATAPI Command Set - 3 (ACS-3)

Contents

Page

FOREWORD 16

INTRODUCTION 18

1 Scope 20

2 Normative references 20

3 Terms, definitions, abbreviations, and conventions 21
- 3.1 Terms and definitions 21
- 3.2 Symbols and abbreviations 30
  - 3.2.1 Abbreviations 30
  - 3.2.2 Units: 31
  - 3.2.3 Mathematical operators: 31
  - 3.2.4 Other Symbols 31
- 3.3 Conventions 31
  - 3.3.1 Overview 31
  - 3.3.2 Precedence 32
  - 3.3.3 Lists 32
  - 3.3.4 Keywords 33
  - 3.3.5 Numbering 34
  - 3.3.6 Bit conventions 35
  - 3.3.7 Number range convention 35
  - 3.3.8 State diagram conventions 35
  - 3.3.9 Byte, word, DWord, QWord, and DQWord Relationships 37
  - 3.3.10 ATA string convention 38
  - 3.3.11 Offset Convention 39

4 Feature set definitions 40
- 4.1 Overview 40
  - 4.1.1 Feature set summary 40
  - 4.1.2 Capacity reporting 41
- 4.2 General feature set 42
- 4.3 The PACKET feature set 42
  - 4.3.1 Overview 42
  - 4.3.2 Identification of PACKET feature set devices 43
  - 4.3.3 Signature for ATAPI devices 43
  - 4.3.4 The PACKET command 43
- 4.4 48-bit Address feature set 43
- 4.5 Accessible Max Address Configuration feature set 44
  - 4.5.1 Overview 44
  - 4.5.2 SET ACCESSIBLE MAX ADDRESS EXT description 44
  - 4.5.3 Device Statistics data 44
- 4.6 Advanced Power Management (APM) feature set 44
- 4.7 CompactFlash Association (CFA) feature set 45
- 4.8 Device Statistics Notification (DSN) feature set 45
  - 4.8.1 Overview 45
  - 4.8.2 DSN notifications 46
  - 4.8.3 DSN notifications setup 46
- 4.9 Extended Power Conditions (EPC) feature set 47
  - 4.9.1 Overview 47
  - 4.9.2 Power conditions 47
  - 4.9.3 Power condition timers 47
  - 4.9.4 Interaction with resets, commands, and other features if the EPC feature set is enabled 48

4.10 Free-fall Control feature set 49
4.11 General Purpose Logging (GPL) feature set 49
4.12 Long Logical Sector (LLS) feature set 50
4.13 Long Physical Sector (LPS) feature set 51
4.14 Native Command Queuing (NCQ) feature set 53
4.14.1 Overview 53
4.14.2 Priority 54
4.14.3 Unload with NCQ commands outstanding 54
4.14.4 Command Phases 54
4.15 Power Management feature set 55
4.15.1 Overview 55
4.15.2 Power management commands 55
4.15.3 Standby timer 56
4.15.4 Power Management states and transitions 57
4.16 Power-Up In Standby (PUIS) feature set 60
4.16.1 Overview 60
4.16.2 Interactions with IDENTIFY DEVICE and IDENTIFY PACKET DEVICE commands 60
4.16.3 PUIS feature set device spin-up subcommand 60
4.17 Sanitize Device feature set 61
4.17.1 Overview 61
4.17.2 Sanitize operation scope 61
4.17.3 Sanitize commands 61
4.17.4 Sanitize operations 61
4.17.5 Command processing during sanitize operations 62
4.17.6 Sanitize Operation Completed Without Error value 62
4.17.7 Failure Mode Policy value 62
4.17.8 Sanitize Antifreeze value 63
4.17.9 Sanitize Device state machine 63
4.18 Security feature set 66
4.18.1 Overview 66
4.18.2 Disabling and enabling the Security feature set 66
4.18.3 Passwords 66
4.18.4 Master password capability 67
4.18.5 Frozen mode 67
4.18.6 Commands 67
4.18.7 Security initial setting 67
4.18.8 Password Rules 67
4.18.9 Password attempt counter and SECURITY COUNT EXPIRED bit 68
4.18.10 Master Password Identifier feature 68
4.18.11 Security states 69
4.19 Self-Monitoring, Analysis, and Reporting Technology (SMART) feature set 78
4.19.1 Overview 78
4.19.2 Device SMART data structure 78
4.19.3 Background data collection 78
4.19.4 Off-line/Captive mode data collection 78
4.19.5 Threshold exceeded condition 79
4.19.6 SMART feature set commands 79
4.19.7 SMART operation with power management modes 79
4.19.8 SMART device error log reporting 79
4.20 Sense Data Reporting feature set 79
4.21 Software Settings Preservation (SSP) feature set 80
4.22 SATA Hardware Feature Control 81
4.23 Streaming feature set 82
4.23.1 Streaming feature set overview 82
4.23.2 Streaming commands 82
4.24 Trusted Computing feature set 83
4.25 Write-Read-Verify feature set 84

5 ATA protocols 85

6 Normal and Error Output field descriptions 86
6.1 Overview 86
6.2 STATUS field 86
6.2.1 Overview 86
6.2.2 ALIGNMENT ERROR bit 86
6.2.3 BUSY bit 87
6.2.4 CHECK CONDITION bit 87
6.2.5 DATA REQUEST bit 87
6.2.6 DEFERRED WRITE ERROR bit 87
6.2.7 DEVICE FAULT bit 87
6.2.8 DEVICE READY bit 87
6.2.9 ERROR bit 87
6.2.10 SENSE DATA AVAILABLE bit 88
6.2.11 STREAM ERROR bit 88
6.2.12 Transport Dependent bits and fields 88
6.3 ERROR field 89
6.3.1 Overview 89
6.3.2 ABORT bit 89
6.3.3 COMMAND COMPLETION TIME OUT bit 89
6.3.4 END OF MEDIA bit 89
6.3.5 ID NOT FOUND bit 89
6.3.6 ILLEGAL LENGTH INDICATOR bit 90
6.3.7 INTERFACE CRC bit 90
6.3.8 SENSE KEY field 90
6.3.9 UNCORRECTABLE ERROR bit 90
6.4 INTERRUPT REASON field 90
6.4.1 Overview 90
6.4.2 COMMAND/DATA bit 90
6.4.3 INPUT/OUTPUT bit 90
6.5 COUNT field 90
6.5.1 Overview 90
6.5.2 Contiguous stream logical sectors that contain potentially bad data 90
6.5.3 NCQ Tag 91
6.6 SACTIVE field 91
6.7 SATA STATUS field 91
6.8 LBA field 91
6.8.1 Overview 91
6.8.2 LBA of First Unrecoverable Error 91

7 Command descriptions 92
7.1 Command description introduction 92
7.1.1 Overview 92
7.1.10 Command Code Usage 96
7.2 Accessible Max Address Configuration 97
7.2.1 Accessible Max Address Configuration overview 97
7.2.2 GET NATIVE MAX ADDRESS EXT – 78h/0000h, Non-Data 97
7.2.3 SET ACCESSIBLE MAX ADDRESS EXT – 78h/0001h, Non-Data 98
7.2.4 FREEZE ACCESSIBLE MAX ADDRESS EXT – 78h/0002h, Non-Data 99
7.3 CHECK POWER MODE – E5h, Non-Data 100
7.4 CONFIGURE STREAM – 51h, Non-Data 101
7.5 DATA SET MANAGEMENT – 06h, DMA 103
7.6 DEVICE RESET – 08h, Device Reset 106
7.7 DOWNLOAD MICROCODE – 92h, PIO Data-Out/Non-Data 107
7.8 DOWNLOAD MICROCODE DMA – 93h, DMA 120
7.9 EXECUTE DEVICE DIAGNOSTIC – 90h, Execute Device Diagnostic 121

7.10 FLUSH CACHE – E7h, Non-Data 123
7.11 FLUSH CACHE EXT – EAh, Non-Data 124
7.12 IDENTIFY DEVICE – ECh, PIO Data-In 125
7.13 IDENTIFY PACKET DEVICE – A1h, PIO Data-In 162
7.14 IDLE – E3h, Non-Data 182
7.15 IDLE IMMEDIATE – E1h, Non-Data 184
7.16 NCQ QUEUE MANAGEMENT – 63h, Non-Data 186
7.16.8 ABORT NCQ QUEUE – 63h/0h, Non-Data 188
7.16.9 DEADLINE HANDLING – 63h/1h, Non-Data 191
7.17 NOP – 00h, Non-Data 194
7.18 PACKET – A0h, Packet 195
7.19 READ BUFFER – E4h, PIO Data-In 198
7.20 READ BUFFER DMA – E9h, DMA 199
7.21 READ DMA – C8h, DMA 200
7.22 READ DMA EXT – 25h, DMA 201
7.23 READ FPDMA QUEUED – 60h, DMA Queued 202
7.24 READ LOG EXT – 2Fh, PIO Data-In 204
7.25 READ LOG DMA EXT – 47h, DMA 206
7.26 READ MULTIPLE – C4h, PIO Data-In 207
7.27 READ MULTIPLE EXT – 29h, PIO Data-In 208
7.28 READ SECTOR(S) – 20h, PIO Data-In 209
7.29 READ SECTOR(S) EXT – 24h, PIO Data-In 210
7.30 READ STREAM DMA EXT – 2Ah, DMA 211
7.31 READ STREAM EXT – 2Bh, PIO Data-In 214
7.32 READ VERIFY SECTOR(S) – 40h, Non-Data 215
7.33 READ VERIFY SECTOR(S) EXT – 42h, Non-Data 216
7.34 RECEIVE FPDMA QUEUED – 65h, DMA Queued 217
7.35 REQUEST SENSE DATA EXT – 0Bh, Non-Data 219
7.36 Sanitize Device 220
7.36.2 BLOCK ERASE EXT – B4h/0012h, Non-Data 221
7.36.3 CRYPTO SCRAMBLE EXT – B4h/0011h, Non-Data 224
7.36.4 OVERWRITE EXT – B4h/0014h, Non-Data 226
7.36.5 SANITIZE ANTIFREEZE LOCK EXT – B4h/0040h, Non-Data 229
7.36.6 SANITIZE FREEZE LOCK EXT – B4h/0020h, Non-Data 231
7.36.7 SANITIZE STATUS EXT – B4h/0000h, Non-Data 232
7.37 SECURITY DISABLE PASSWORD – F6h, PIO Data-Out 234
7.38 SECURITY ERASE PREPARE – F3h, Non-Data 236
7.39 SECURITY ERASE UNIT – F4h, PIO Data-Out 237
7.40 SECURITY FREEZE LOCK – F5h, Non-Data 239
7.41 SECURITY SET PASSWORD – F1h, PIO Data-Out 240
7.42 SECURITY UNLOCK – F2h, PIO Data-Out 242
7.43 SEND FPDMA QUEUED – 64h, DMA Queued 244
7.43.4 SFQ DATA SET MANAGEMENT – 64h/00h, DMA Queued 246
7.44 SET DATE & TIME EXT – 77h, Non-Data 248
7.45 SET FEATURES – EFh, Non-Data 249
7.45.6 SET FEATURES subcommands 250
7.45.7 Enable/disable volatile write cache 252
7.45.8 Set transfer mode 253
7.45.9 Enable/disable the APM feature set 254
7.45.10 Enable/disable the PUIS feature set 254
7.45.11 PUIS feature set device spin-up 254
7.45.12 Enable/Disable Write-Read-Verify feature set 255
7.45.13 Set Maximum Host Interface Sector Times 256
7.45.14 Enable/disable read look-ahead 256
7.45.15 Enable/disable reverting to defaults 256
7.45.16 Enable/Disable the Free-fall Control feature set 257
7.45.17 Enable/Disable SATA feature 257

7.45.18 Enable/Disable the Sense Data Reporting feature set 259
7.45.19 Long Physical Sector Alignment Error Reporting Control 259
7.45.20 Extended Power Conditions subcommand 260
7.45.21 Enable/Disable the DSN feature set 270
7.46 SET MULTIPLE MODE – C6h, Non-Data 271
7.47 SLEEP – E6h, Non-Data 273
7.48 SMART 274
7.48.2 SMART DISABLE OPERATIONS – B0h/D9h, Non-Data 275
7.48.3 SMART ENABLE/DISABLE ATTRIBUTE AUTOSAVE – B0h/D2h, Non-Data 276
7.48.4 SMART ENABLE OPERATIONS – B0h/D8h, Non-Data 278
7.48.5 SMART EXECUTE OFF-LINE IMMEDIATE – B0h/D4h, Non-Data 279
7.48.6 SMART READ DATA – B0h/D0h, PIO Data-In 283
7.48.7 SMART READ LOG – B0h/D5h, PIO Data-In 288
7.48.8 SMART RETURN STATUS – B0h/DAh, Non-Data 289
7.48.9 SMART WRITE LOG – B0h/D6h, PIO Data-Out 290
7.49 STANDBY – E2h, Non-Data 291
7.50 STANDBY IMMEDIATE – E0h, Non-Data 292
7.51 TRUSTED NON-DATA – 5Bh, Non-Data 293
7.52 TRUSTED RECEIVE – 5Ch, PIO Data-In 295
7.53 TRUSTED RECEIVE DMA – 5Dh, DMA 302
7.54 TRUSTED SEND – 5Eh, PIO Data-Out 303
7.55 TRUSTED SEND DMA – 5Fh, DMA 305
7.56 WRITE BUFFER – E8h, PIO Data-Out 306
7.57 WRITE BUFFER DMA – EBh, DMA 307
7.58 WRITE DMA – CAh, DMA 308
7.59 WRITE DMA EXT – 35h, DMA 309
7.60 WRITE DMA FUA EXT – 3Dh, DMA 310
7.61 WRITE FPDMA QUEUED – 61h, DMA Queued 311
7.62 WRITE LOG EXT – 3Fh, PIO Data-Out 313
7.63 WRITE LOG DMA EXT – 57h, DMA 315
7.64 WRITE MULTIPLE – C5h, PIO Data-Out 316
7.65 WRITE MULTIPLE EXT – 39h, PIO Data-Out 317
7.66 WRITE MULTIPLE FUA EXT – CEh, PIO Data-Out 319
7.67 WRITE SECTOR(S) – 30h, PIO Data-Out 321
7.68 WRITE SECTOR(S) EXT – 34h, PIO Data-Out 322
7.69 WRITE STREAM DMA EXT – 3Ah, DMA 323
7.70 WRITE STREAM EXT – 3Bh, PIO Data-Out 326
7.71 WRITE UNCORRECTABLE EXT – 45h, Non-Data 327

8 SCT Command Transport 329
8.1 Introduction 329
8.1.1 Overview 329
8.1.2 SCT command interactions with ATA commands 330
8.1.3 Resets 330
8.2 Processing SCT commands 331
8.2.1 Processing SCT commands overview 331
8.2.2 SCT capability identification 331
8.2.3 SCT Command transfer 331
8.2.4 SCT data transfer 336
8.2.5 SCT status 342
8.3 SCT Command Set 348
8.3.1 Overview 348
8.3.2 SCT Write Same command 349
8.3.3 SCT Error Recovery Control command 354
8.3.4 SCT Feature Control command 356
8.3.5 SCT Data Table command 360

9 Normal and Error Outputs 364
9.1 Overview 364
9.2 Normal Outputs 364
9.3 Error Outputs 380

Annex A (normative) Log Definitions 409
A.1 Overview 409
A.2 General Purpose Log Directory (GPL Log Address 00h) 412
A.3 SMART Log Directory (SMART Logging Log Address 00h) 412
A.4 Comprehensive SMART Error log (Log Address 02h) 413
A.5 Device Statistics log (Log Address 04h) 414
A.5.1 Overview 414
A.5.2 List of Supported Device Statistics log pages (log page 00h) 416
A.5.3 Free Fall Statistics (log page 02h) 417
A.5.4 General Statistics (log page 01h) 419
A.5.5 General Errors Statistics (log page 04h) 423
A.5.6 Rotating Media Statistics (log page 03h) 425
A.5.7 Solid State Device Statistics (log page 07h) 430
A.5.8 Temperature Statistics (log page 05h) 431
A.5.9 Transport Statistics (log page 06h) 439
A.5.10 Reserved (log page 08h..FFh) 441
A.6 Device Vendor Specific logs (Log Addresses A0h-DFh) 441
A.7 Extended Comprehensive SMART Error log (Log Address 03h) 441
A.8 Power Conditions log (Log Address 08h) 445
A.8.2 Idle power conditions (log page 00h) 445
A.8.3 Standby power conditions (log page 01h) 446
A.8.4 Power Conditions log descriptor 446
A.9 Extended SMART Self-Test log (Log Address 07h) 449
A.10 Host Specific logs (Log Addresses 80h-9Fh) 451
A.11 IDENTIFY DEVICE data log (Log Address 30h) 452
A.11.1 Overview 452
A.11.2 List of Supported IDENTIFY DEVICE data log pages (Page 00h) 452
A.11.3 Copy of IDENTIFY DEVICE data (page 01h) 453
A.11.4 Capacity (page 02) 453
A.11.5 Supported Capabilities (page 03h) 456
A.11.6 Current Settings (page 04h) 469
A.11.7 Strings (page 05h) 477
A.11.8 Security (page 06h) 478
A.11.9 Parallel ATA (page 07h) 484
A.11.10 Serial ATA (page 08h) 496
A.12 LBA Status log (Log Address 19h) 502
A.12.1 Overview 502
A.12.2 Number of LBA Valid Ranges log page (Page 0000h) 503
A.12.3 LBA Status log pages 503
A.12.4 LBA Status Descriptor 504
A.13 LPS Mis-alignment log (Log Address 0Dh) 505
A.14 NCQ Command Error log (Log Address 10h) 507
A.14.1 Overview 507
A.14.2 NCQ TAG field 507
A.14.3 NQ bit 507
A.14.4 UNL bit 508
A.14.5 Return Fields 508
A.14.6 NCQ Autosense 508
A.14.7 Checksum 508
A.15 Read Stream Error log (Log Address 22h) 509
A.16 SATA Phy Event Counters log (Log Address 11h) 510
A.17 SATA NCQ Queue Management log (Log Address 12h) 512

A.17.1 Overview 512
A.17.2 SUPPORTS ABORT NCQ QUEUE bit 512
A.17.3 SUPPORTS ABORT ALL AT bit 512
A.17.4 SUPPORTS ABORT STREAMING AT bit 512
A.17.5 SUPPORTS ABORT NON-STREAMING AT bit 513
A.17.6 SUPPORTS ABORT SELECTED TTAG AT bit 513
A.17.7 SUPPORTS DEADLINE HANDLING bit 513
A.17.8 SUPPORTS WDNC bit 513
A.17.9 SUPPORTS RDNC bit 513
A.18 SATA NCQ Send and Receive log (Log Address 13h) 514
A.18.1 Overview 514
A.18.2 SFQ DATA SET MANAGEMENT SUPPORTED bit 514
A.18.3 SFQ DATA SET MANAGEMENT SUPPORTS TRIM bit 514
A.19 Selective Self-Test log (Log Address 09h) 515
A.20 SMART Self-Test log (Log Address 06h) 517
A.21 Summary SMART Error log (Log Address 01h) 518
A.22 Write Stream Error log (Log Address 21h) 521
A.23 Current Device Internal Status Data log (Log Address 24h) 522
A.23.1 Overview 522
A.23.2 Current Device Internal Status Data header page 523
A.23.3 Current Device Internal Status data pages 525
A.23.4 Examples of data area usage 525
A.24 Saved Device Internal Status Data log (Log Address 25h) 527
A.24.1 Overview 527
A.24.2 Saved Device Internal Status Data header page 527
A.24.3 Current Device Internal Status data pages 528
A.25 Device Statistics Notifications log (Log Address 0Ah) 528

Annex B (informative) Command Set Summary 532

Annex C (informative) How to Use SCT Commands 559
C.1 How to Use SCT Commands Overview 559
C.2 Examples of Log Page Command Sequences 561
C.3 Issuing an SCT Command to a Device 566
C.3.1 Step 1 – Build a Key Page 566
C.3.2 Step 2 – Issue the SCT command 567
C.3.3 Step 3 – Transfer Data if Required 568
C.3.4 Step 4 – Final Status/SCT Command Completion 569

Annex D (informative) Implementation Guidelines for 1 024- and 4 096-Byte Sector Sizes 570
D.1 General 570
D.2 Overview 570
D.3 Implementation 572
D.3.1 4 096-Byte Physical Sector Size Implementation 572
D.3.2 Reporting Alignment (512-Byte LBA Only) 572
D.3.3 RMW operations (512-Byte LBA Only) 573
D.4 Implementation Issues (512-Byte LBA Only) 573
D.4.1 Overview 573
D.4.2 Drive Partitioning 574
D.4.3 File System Formatting 575
D.4.4 Virtual Memory accessing 575
D.4.5 Booting 575

Bibliography 576