

ISO 16639:2017-01 (E)

Surveillance of the activity concentrations of airborne radioactive substances in the workplace of nuclear facilities

Contents	Page
Foreword	v
Introduction	vi
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	2
3 Terms and definitions	2
4 Symbols	5
5 Developing the surveillance program	5
5.1 Reasons for conducting a surveillance programme	5
5.1.1 General	5
5.1.2 Sampling when respiratory protective equipment is used	6
5.1.3 Sampling to establish air contamination areas	6
5.1.4 Air sampling as a basis for determining worker intakes	6
5.1.5 Air monitoring for early warning of elevated air concentrations	6
5.2 Graded approach to sampling	7
5.3 Frequency of sampling	8
5.3.1 General	8
5.3.2 Grab vs. continuous sampling	8
5.3.3 Continuous monitoring of activity concentrations	8
5.3.4 Prompt analysis of certain samples	9
5.4 Substitutes for air sampling	9
6 Location of samplers and monitors	9
6.1 General	9
6.2 Types of air flow studies	9
6.2.1 General	9
6.2.2 Qualitative airflow studies	9
6.2.3 Quantitative airflow studies	10
6.3 Location of samplers for estimating committed effective dose	10
6.4 Location of samplers for evaluating effectiveness of containment	11
6.5 Location of samplers for posting of air contamination areas	11
6.6 Location of portable samplers	12
6.7 Location of CAM for continuous monitoring of the activity concentration	12
7 Collection of samples	12
7.1 General	12
7.2 Sampling of aerosol particles	12
7.3 Gas Sampling	13
8 Evaluation of sampling results	14
8.1 Determining the average activity concentration	14
8.2 Uncertainty	14
8.3 Techniques for correcting for radon progeny interference	15
8.4 Evaluating changes in activity concentration over time	15
8.5 Review of sampling results	15

9	Evaluating the effectiveness of the sampling program	16
9.1	General	16
9.2	Dose-based assessment of the adequacy of the sampling program	16
10	Quality assurance and quality control	17
10.1	General	17
10.2	Sample identification, handling, and storage	17
10.3	Sampling and monitoring equipment	17
10.3.1	General	17
10.3.2	Performance of measuring instruments	18
10.3.3	Air in-leakage testing	18
10.4	Documentation and record keeping	18
Annex A (informative) Examples for the determination of uncertainty, decision threshold and detection limit according to ISO 11929	20	
Annex B (informative) Correcting for the interference of radon progeny	27	
Annex C (informative) Normalized concentration and exposure	29	
Annex D (informative) Example applications of evaluating sampling program sensitivity from the viewpoint of potential missed exposure	30	
Bibliography	32	